Top 7 Chapter 11 Bankruptcy Case Pleadings to Watch for Investors

Plus Bonus Tips for Protecting Your Interests When a Company Files for Bankruptcy





Introduction to Chapter 11 Bankruptcy

- Chapter 11 is reorganization, not necessarily liquidation
 - o This is a general rule and Chapter 11 can also be used for liquidation
 o Chapter 11 cases can also be converted to Chapter 7 liquidations
- Management generally stays in control
- The debtor has initial exclusive right to propose a plan to restructure and emerge from bankruptcy
 - Most common restructuring alternatives are asset sales, funding from new investors for reorganized equity, and restructuring of senior debt and conversion of unsecured debt to equity
 - o Exclusive right to control reorganization is limited and can be lost



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Introduction to Chapter 11 Bankruptcy

- Claims arising before bankruptcy are generally not paid
 immediately & creditors are stayed from pursuing collection
 - Some debtors seek court authority to pay certain types of claims immediately (relevant common exceptions discussed later)
 - o Creditors generally get paid in one of two ways:
 - Pursuant to a plan of reorganization/liquidation, which will provide that different classes of creditors (secured, unsecured, etc.) will be paid a percentage of the face amount of the claim; payment may be in cash, but may also be in equity securities
 - If claim arises under a contract or lease, debtor may "assume" the contract/lease, which requires payment of claims in full as cure



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Introduction to Chapter 11 Bankruptcy

- Equity holders find themselves at the bottom of the food chain when it comes to distributions
 - Absent agreements with creditors, the Bankruptcy Code generally requires that all creditors receive full payment on their claims before equity holders can retain their equity interests or receive any compensation for them
 - In practice, this means that existing equity will generally get wiped out completely unless all creditors are being fully paid
 - The equity in the reorganized company in these situations doesn't go to existing equity holders, but rather to creditors and/or investors who put in new money



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Top 7 Bankruptcy Pleadings to Watch

- Documents filed in bankruptcy cases are publicly-available and contain valuable information for strategic planning
 - Most significant actions (non-ordinary course transactions) require court approval
 - Debtors are required to disclose extensive information about their financial and operational condition in court documents
 - Examples: lists of all contracts/leases; detailed listing of all outstanding obligations/claims; and details of every asset owned
 - Disclosure obligations in bankruptcy exceed even disclosures required of public companies in SEC filings



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Why Be Proactive in Tracking Cases?

- Bankruptcy cases move fast (even when it doesn't seem like it)
 - These days, many major bankruptcy cases are seeing most important decisions made in the first few months of the bankruptcy case
 - Claims matters, however, will typically take much longer to be finally resolved
 - Courts will often allow debtors to file motions less than three weeks before the court hearing (sometimes, much less)
 - You may have less than two weeks to file an objection
 - If you fail to object by the deadline, you may lose your chance
- *Relying upon getting pleadings by mail can be dangerous*



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Pleading #1: "First Day" Filing Declaration

• What is it?

 Many large companies will file a declaration of an executive which describes the history of the company, its operations, its financial structure, the key reasons that forced it to file for bankruptcy, its plans for how it will reorganize, and summarizes the other initial court filings (DIP financing, honoring customer obligations, etc.)

• Why is it important?

- Provides great information about the company and what it plans to do – reorganize as a stand-alone company, try to find a buyer, or liquidate
- o Reviews other first day pleadings which are discussed next



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Pleading #2: "First Day" Equity and Claims Trading Pleadings

• What is it?

 Companies that have generated significant net operating losses before filing for bankruptcy (i.e., many bankrupt companies) will sometimes ask the bankruptcy court to place limits on the ability of creditors and equity holders to trade their claims/equity interests in order to preserve the tax benefits of their net operating losses

• Why is it important?

- In the event that these restrictions are put into place, your ability to liquidate your investment may be limited even if there remains a robust market (likely only if you have a significant ownership percentage)
- For smaller investors, some larger investors may not be able to make further investments in the company's equity, thereby limiting trading



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Pleading #3: Schedules & Statements

• What is it?

- Debtors are required to file Schedules of Assets & Liabilities and a Statement of Financial Affairs within the first several months of a case
- Includes very detailed financial and operational detail, such as itemized lists of the amount each creditor is owed and every contract that the company has in effect

• Why is it important?

- o Often, a great deal of valuable competitive information is disclosed
- The amount that the debtor lists as owing you in its Schedule of Liabilities will be the amount of your claim unless you challenge it by filing your own proof of claim
- o If the debtor lists your claim as contingent, disputed or unliquidated, you will get nothing unless you file a proof of claim



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Pleading #4: Monthly Operating Reports

• What is it?

- Every month while operating in bankruptcy, a debtor must file a monthly operating report with the bankruptcy court
- This report provides monthly financial statements, operating results, and other information such as accounts receivable aging reports

• Why is it important?

• Monthly operating reports will provide the first, best indications of how the bankruptcy is impacting the company's operations – are customers abandoning the company, is it having trouble collecting on A/R, did its payment terms get cut significantly, and is it running out of cash?



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Pleading #5: Claims Bar Date Order

• What is it?

- The claims bar date order sets the deadline for the filing of proofs of claim against the debtor
- The order also sets out the exact procedures that must be followed in filing a proof of claim

• Why is it important?

- If you fail to file a proof of claim by the deadline, you will most likely either be stuck with the amount listed in the Schedule of Liabilities or, if nothing is listed, lose out on your claim entirely
 - However, equity holders are <u>sometimes</u> excluded from filing
- In addition, if you do not comply with the filing procedures, your claim is much more likely to be disallowed by the court (<u>i.e.</u>, not paid)



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Pleading #6: Asset Sale Motions

• What is it?

- Selling company assets requires prior court approval, so a debtor will file a motion if it wants to sell assets
- o Generally, asset sales will include the assignment of customer contracts to the purchaser

• Why is it important?

- The motion will often be the first notice that the assets are being sold and to whom
- The sales price for assets may also frequently provide significant insight into the likely recoveries (if any) for parties at the lower levels of the capital structure



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Pleading #7: Plan of Reorganization

• What is it?

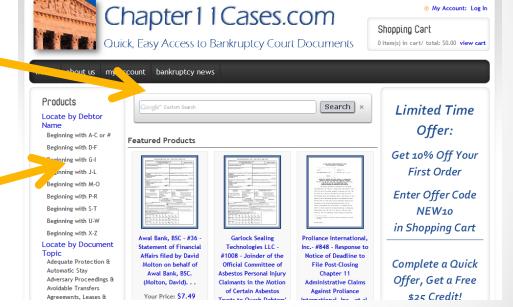
- The plan of reorganization (or liquidation) provides the debtor's plan for resolution of its bankruptcy case, including when and how it proposes to pay creditors
- An accompanying document, the disclosure statement, explains the plan of reorganization in more reader-friendly terms
- Why is it important?
 - o If you have a claim against the debtor, this document tells you what and when you will get paid for the claim
 - Additionally, many contracts will be assumed or rejected pursuant to a plan of reorganization



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