

## Covid-19 Alert

JUNE 10, 2020

#### Investment Management COVID-19-Related Relief

The COVID-19 pandemic has caused disruption throughout the investment management industry. The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), along with other regulatory agencies, has issued relief and provided guidance in order to help the industry navigate corporate and securities laws at these times.

Below is a chart summarizing certain relevant relief issued within investment management regarding the COVID-19 pandemic. Following the chart is a summary of certain guidance issued in response to the pandemic.

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# **Investment Management COVID-19-Related Relief Chart**

# Investment Company Act of 1940 (ICA) Relief

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
In-Person Board	On March 25, 2020, the SEC issued an	1. Reliance on the ICA Order is necessary or	Exemption	March 13,
Meeting	amended order under the ICA (ICA Order),	appropriate due to circumstances related to		2020 – August
Requirement	which provides registered funds and business	current or potential effects of COVID-19.		15, 2020
	development companies (BDCs), and their			
	investment advisers and principal	2. The votes required to be cast at an in-		
	underwriters, relief from ICA requirements	person meeting are instead cast at a		
	that the company's board of directors	meeting in which directors may participate		
	approve the following agreements, plans, and	by any means of communication that allows		
	arrangements by an in-person vote:	all directors participating to hear each other		
		simultaneously during the meeting.		
	<ul> <li>investment advisory contracts;</li> </ul>			
		3. The board of directors, including a		
	<ul> <li>principal underwriting contracts;</li> </ul>	majority of the directors who are not		
	<ul> <li>selection of independent public</li> </ul>	interested persons of the registered fund or		
	accountant;	BDC, ratifies the action taken pursuant to		
	<ul> <li>rule 12b-1 plans and related</li> </ul>	this exemption by votes cast at the next in-		
	agreements; and	person meeting.		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	interim advisory agreements where     the previous advisory agreement     was terminated by assignment. <sup>1</sup>			
Form N-CEN and	The ICA Order provides up to an additional	1. The registered fund is unable to meet a	Exemption	Applicable to
Form N-PORT Filing	45 days for registered funds to file (i) Form N-	filing deadline due to circumstances related		filing
Requirements	CEN, as required pursuant to Rule 30a-1,	to the current or potential effects of COVID-		obligations
	and (ii) Form N-PORT, as required pursuant	19.		that were
	to Rule 30b1-9. <sup>2</sup>			originally
		2. The registered fund promptly notifies the		required to
		SEC via email at IM-		occur March
		EmergencyRelief@sec.gov that it is relying		13, 2020 –
		on the ICA Order.		June 30, 2020
		3. The registered fund includes a statement		
		on its public website briefly stating that it is		
		relying on the ICA Order.		
		4. The registered fund must file the Form N-		
		CEN or Form N-PORT as soon as		

<sup>1</sup> Investment Company Act of 1940 Release No. IC-33824; https://www.sec.gov/rules/other/2020/ic-33824.pdf.

<sup>2</sup> *Id*.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		practicable, but not later than 45 days after		
		the original due date.		
		5. Any Form N-CEN or Form N-PORT filed		
		pursuant to the ICA Order must include a		
		statement of the registered fund that it relied		
		on the ICA Order and the reasons why it was		
		unable to file such report on a timely basis.		
Transmittal of	The ICA Order provides up to an additional	1. The registered fund or UIT is unable to	Exemption	Applicable to
Annual and Semi-	45 days for registered funds and unit	prepare or transmit the report due to		transmittal
Annual Reports to	investment trusts (UITs) to transmit annual	circumstances related to the current or		obligations
Investors Required	and semi-annual reports to shareholders, as	potential effects of COVID-19;		that were
by ICA	required pursuant to Section 30(e) and Rules			originally
	30e-1 and 30e-2. <sup>3</sup>	2. The registered fund or UIT promptly		required to
		notifies the SEC via email at IM-		occur March
		EmergencyRelief@sec.gov that it is relying		13, 2020 –
		on the ICA Order;		June 30, 2020

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		3. The registered fund or UIT includes a		
		statement on its public website briefly stating		
		that it is relying on the ICA Order; and		
		4. The registered fund or UIT (i) transmits		
		the reports to shareholders as soon as		
		practicable, but not later than 45 days after		
		the original due date, and (ii) files the report		
		within 10 days of its transmission to		
		shareholders.		
Form N-23C-2 Filing	The ICA Order provides relief for registered	The closed-end fund or BDC must:	Exemption	March 13,
	closed-end funds and BDCs from the			2020 – August
	requirement to file a Form N-23C-2 (the	(1) promptly notify the SEC via email at IM-		15, 2020
	Notice), pursuant to Sections 23(c) and 63	EmergencyRelief@sec.gov, that it is relying		
	and Rule 23c-2, at least 30 days prior to,	on the ICA Order;		
	including the same business day as, calling			
	or redeeming securities.4	(2) ensure that the filing of the Notice on an		
		abbreviated time frame is permitted under		
		relevant state law and applicable governing		
		documents; and		

<sup>4</sup> Id.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		(3) file a Notice that contains all the		
		information required by Rule 23c-2 under the		
		ICA prior to (i) any call or redemption of		
		existing securities, (ii) the commencement of		
		any offering of replacement securities, and		
		(iii) providing notification to the existing		
		shareholders whose securities are being		
		called or redeemed.		
Timely Prospectus	The SEC stated it would not provide a basis	1. The sale of shares to the investor was not	SEC Statement	Applicable to
Delivery	for an SEC enforcement action if a registered	an initial purchase by the investor of shares		prospectus
	fund does not deliver to existing shareholders	of the registered fund.		deliveries that
	its current prospectus in instances where the			were originally
	prospectus is not able to be timely delivered	2. The registered fund must (i) notify the		required to
	because of circumstances related to COVID-	SEC via email at IM-		occur March
	19.5	EmergencyRelief@sec.gov that it is relying		13, 2020 –
		on this position, (ii) publish on its public		June 30, 2020
	Note: Since making this statement in the ICA	website that it intends to rely on this position,		
	Order, the SEC has emphasized that	(iii) publish its current prospectus on its		
	investment companies must deliver their	public website, and (iv) the registered fund		
	prospectus or summary prospectus in a	cannot timely deliver its current prospectus		
	timely manner, based on the delivery			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	preferences expressed by the investor, with	because of circumstances related to COVID-		
	respect to sales of shares to new purchasers.	19.		
	The SEC also encouraged investment			
	companies to communicate with investors	3. The registered fund must deliver the		
	regarding their delivery preferences.6	prospectus to investors as soon as		
		practicable, but not later than 45 days after		
		the date originally required.		
Affiliated Borrowing	On March 23, 2020, the SEC issued an order	1. The board of directors of the open-end	Exemption	March 23,
Restrictions	under the ICA permitting certain borrowing	fund, including a majority of the directors		2020, to (and
	transactions (the ICA Borrowing Order).	who are not interested persons of the open-		including) the
	While the ICA Borrowing Order is in effect,	end fund, or the insurance company on		date specified
		behalf of the separate account, reasonably		in a notice
	(i) registered open-end management	determines that such borrowing (i) is in the		from the SEC
	investment companies other than money	best interests of the fund and its		terminating the
	market funds (in the context of the ICA	shareholders or unit holders, and (ii) will be		relief (at least
	Borrowing Order, open-end funds) and	for the purpose of satisfying shareholder		two weeks
	separate accounts are exempt from Section	redemptions.		from the date
	12(d)(3) of the ICA to permit borrowing from			of the notice
	first- and second-tier affiliates that are not	2. Prior to relying on the relief for the first		and no earlier
		time, the open-end fund or separate account		
		must notify the SEC via email at IM-		

<sup>6</sup> Importance of Delivering Timely and Material Information to Investment Company Investors (April 14, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/investment/delivering-timely-material-information#\_ftn7.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	themselves a registered investment	EmergencyRelief@sec.gov stating that it is		than June 30,
	company;	relying on the ICA Borrowing Order.		2020)
	(ii) such first- and second-tier affiliates are			
	exempt from Section 17(a) of the ICA to			
	permit them to make collateralized loans to			
	such open-end funds and separate accounts;			
	and			
	(iii) open-end funds are exempt from Section			
	18(f)(1) of the ICA to permit borrowing money			
	from any first- or second-tier affiliate that is			
	not a bank or itself a registered investment			
	company. <sup>7</sup>			
Interfund Lending	The ICA Borrowing Order allows any	1. The loans are made in accordance with all	Exemption	March 23,
(IFL) Arrangements	registered investment company currently able	other terms and conditions of the fund's		2020, to (and
for Funds with	to rely on an existing IFL order to:	existing IFL order.		including) the
Existing IFL Orders				date specified
	(1) make loans in an aggregate amount that	2. Prior to relying on the relief for the first		in a notice
	does not exceed 25% of its current net assets	time, the fund must (i) notify the SEC via		from the SEC
		email at IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov that		terminating the

<sup>7</sup> Investment Company Act of 1940 Release No. 33821; https://www.sec.gov/rules/other/2020/ic-33821.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	at the time of the loan (notwithstanding any	it is relying on the ICA Borrowing Order and		relief (at least
	lower limitation in the existing IFL order);	(ii) disclose on its public website that it is		two weeks
		relying on the ICA Borrowing Order that		from the date
	(2) borrow (if permitted under the existing IFL	modifies the terms of its existing IFL order to		of the notice
	order to be a borrower) or make loans	permit additional flexibility or obtain short-		and no earlier
	through the facility for any term	term funding from its IFL and borrowing		than June 30,
	(notwithstanding any conditions limiting the	facility.		2020)
	term of such loans), provided that (i) the term			
	of any interfund loan made in reliance on the			
	ICA Borrowing Order does not extend beyond			
	the expiration of this temporary relief, (ii) the			
	board of directors of the fund, including a			
	majority of the independent directors,			
	reasonably determines that the maximum			
	term for interfund loans to be made in			
	reliance on the ICA Borrowing Order is			
	appropriate, and (iii) the loans will remain			
	callable and subject to early repayment on			
	the terms described in the existing IFL order;			
	and			
	(3) avail itself of the relief provided in Section			
	V of the ICA Borrowing Order (see "Fund's			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	Ability to Deviate from its Fundamental Policy			
	Regarding Lending or Borrowing" below)			
	regardless of any condition of the existing IFL			
	order that incorporates limits set forth in its			
	fundamental restrictions, limitations, or non-			
	fundamental policies.8			
IFL Arrangements	The ICA Borrowing Order allows any	The fund must satisfy the terms and	Exemption	March 23,
for Funds without	registered management investment company	conditions in the recent IFL precedent		2020 to (and
Existing IFL Orders	that is not currently able to rely on a SEC	(including with respect to whether it may		including) the
	order permitting an IFL and borrowing facility	participate as a borrower), except it (i) may		date specified
	to establish and participate in such a facility	rely on the relief granted to funds with		in a notice
	as set forth in an exemptive order permitting	existing IFL orders (above) subject to the		from the SEC
	such a facility that the SEC has issued within	relief's terms and conditions (other than the		terminating the
	the 12 months preceding the date of the ICA	notice requirement), (ii) need not satisfy the		relief (at least
	Borrowing Order (recent IFL precedent).9	condition in the recent IFL precedent		two weeks
		requiring prior disclosure in its registration		from the date
		statement or shareholder report, and (iii)		of the notice
		may not participate as borrowers in the IFL if		and no earlier
		it is a money market fund.		than June 30,
				2020)

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		2. Prior to relying on the relief for the first		
		time, the fund must notify the SEC via email		
		at IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov stating that		
		it is relying on the ICA Borrowing Order and		
		identifying the recent IFL precedent that it is		
		relying on.		
		3. The fund must (i) disclose on its public		
		website, prior to relying on the relief for the		
		first time, that it is relying on the relief to		
		utilize an IFL and borrowing facility, and (ii)		
		update its disclosure regarding the material		
		facts about its participation or intended		
		participation in the facility (to the extent it		
		files a prospectus supplement, or a new or		
		amended registration statement or		
		shareholder report, while it is relying on the		
		relief).		
Fund's Ability to	The ICA Borrowing Order permits an open-	1. The board of directors of the fund,	Exemption	March 23,
Deviate from its	end fund, without prior shareholder approval,	including a majority of the independent		2020 to (and
Fundamental Policy	to enter into any lawful lending or borrowing	directors, must reasonably determine that		including) the
Regarding Lending	transactions, including those permitted by the			date specified
or Borrowing				in a notice

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	order, that deviate from any relevant policy in	such lending or borrowing is in the best		from the SEC
	the fund's registration statement. 10	interests of the fund and its shareholders.		terminating the
				relief (at least
		2. The fund must promptly notify its		two weeks
		shareholders of the deviation by filing a		from the date
		prospectus supplement and including a		of the notice
		statement on the applicable fund's public		and no earlier
		website.		than June 30,
				2020)
		3. Prior to relying on the relief for the first		
		time, the fund must notify the SEC via email		
		at IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov stating that		
		it is relying on the ICA Borrowing Order.		
Restrictions on	The SEC staff of the Division of Investment	1. The purchase price of all affiliated	No-Action Letter	Relief is in
"Affiliated	Management issued a no-action letter to	purchases must equal the fair market value		effect until
Purchases" of	Investment Company Institute (ICI) on March	as determined by a reliable third-party		further notice
Money Market Fund	19, 2020, in light of COVID-19, which stated	pricing service.		from the SEC
Securities	that, on a temporary basis, they would not			staff
	recommend enforcement action to the SEC	2. All affiliated purchases must comply with		
	for "affiliated purchases" of money market	Rule 17a-9 under the ICA, except to the		
	fund securities. The relief allows first- and	extent such purchase would conflict with (i)		
		•		

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Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	second-tier affiliates of money market funds	applicable banking regulations or (ii) an		
	that are subject to certain banking regulations	exemption issued by the Federal Reserve on		
	to help bolster liquidity in these funds by	March 17, 2020.		
	purchasing securities issued by the funds.11			
		3. The money market fund must timely file		
		Form N-CR to report these transactions		
		under Part C and report in Part H of such		
		form that the purchase was conducted in		
		reliance of the letter.		
		4. The relief is also conditioned on the		
		information provided in the ICI's request		
		letter, and any different facts may require		
		separate relief.		
Restrictions on	The SEC staff of the Division of Investment	1.The purchase price of all affiliated	No-Action Letter	Relief is
"Affiliated	Management issued a no-action letter to ICI	purchases is paid in cash.		available
Purchasers" of	on March 26, 2020, in light of COVID-19,			beginning
Registered Open-	which stated that, on a temporary basis, they	2.The purchase price of the debt security is		March 13,
End Fund Debt	would not recommend enforcement action to	its fair market value under Section 2(a)(41)		2020, until
Securities	the SEC for "affiliated purchases" (otherwise	of the 1940 Act, provided that this price is		further notice
	prohibited by Section 17(a) of the ICA) of	not materially different from the fair market		

<sup>11</sup> Investment Company Institute, SEC No-Action Letter (Mar. 19, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/investment/investment-company-institute-031920-17a.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	debt securities held by registered open-end	value of the security indicated by a reliable		from the SEC
	funds that are not exchange-traded funds or	third-party pricing service.		staff
	money market funds. The relief allows first-			
	and second-tier affiliates of open-end funds	3. In the event that the purchaser thereafter		
	(that are not registered investment	sells the purchased security for a profit, the		
	companies) to purchase a variety of debt	purchaser shall promptly pay the profit to the		
	securities from the funds to enhance the	fund. If the purchaser is subject to Sections		
	funds' liquidity and to fund shareholder	23A and 23B of the Federal Reserve Act,		
	redemptions. <sup>12</sup>	this condition does not apply to the extent		
		that it would otherwise conflict with (i)		
		applicable banking regulations or (ii) any		
		applicable exemption from such regulations		
		issued by the board of governors of the		
		Federal Reserve System.		
		4. Within one business day of the purchase		
		of the security, the fund must publicly post on		
		its website and inform the SEC via email at		
		IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov stating the		
		name of the fund, the name of the		
		purchaser, the security(ies) purchased		

<sup>12</sup> Investment Company Institute, SEC No-Action Letter (Mar. 26, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/investment/investment-company-institute-032620-17a.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		(including a legal identifier if available), the		
		amount purchased, and the total price paid.		
		5. The relief is also conditioned on the		
		information provided in the ICI's request		
		letter, and any different facts may require		
		separate relief.		
Hearing Requests	On April 8, 2020, the SEC staff of the Division	There are no conditions.	Staff Statement	No specific
on Applications Filed	of Investment Management issued a			time period
under 1940 Act	statement stating that it will require interested			provided
	persons to submit written hearing requests in			
	connection with applications filed under the			
	ICA by sending an email to the SEC's			
	secretary at secretarys-office@sec.gov. Also,			
	the staff will offer such applicants the option			
	to provide an email address to go in the			
	SEC's notice so that interested persons may			
	serve applicants by email rather than			
	personally or by mail. 13			

<sup>13</sup> Division of Investment Management Staff Statement on Hearing Requests on Applications Filed under the Investment Company Act of 1940 or Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (April 8, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/files/im-info-2020-03.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
Issuance and Sale	On April 8, 2020, the SEC issued an order	1. At the time of any issuance or sale of a	Exemption	The earlier of
of Senior Securities	under the ICA (BDC Order) allowing a BDC to	covered senior security, the BDC shall		(i) December
by BDCs	issue or sell a senior security that represents	calculate asset coverage ratios in		31, 2020
	indebtedness or that is a stock (covered	accordance with Section 18(b) of the ICA,		(including such
	senior securities), notwithstanding the asset	except that, in reliance on this order, with		date), or (ii)
	coverage requirements of Sections	respect to portfolio company holdings (i) that		the date by
	18(a)(1)(A) and 18(a)(2)(A) of the ICA, as	the BDC held at December 31, 2019, (ii) that		which the BDC
	modified for BDCs by Sections 61(a)(1) and	the BDC continues to hold at the time of		ceases to rely
	61(a)(2), and the requirement of Section	such issuance or sale, and (iii) for which the		on this order
	18(b) of the ICA to determine asset coverage	BDC is not recognizing a realized loss, the		
	on the basis of values calculated as of a time	BDC may use values calculated as of		
	within 48 hours (not including Sundays or	December 31, 2019, to calculate portfolio		
	holidays) next preceding the time of such	value (Adjusted Portfolio Value) to meet an		
	determination. Note: This relief does not	Adjusted Asset Coverage Ratio. To calculate		
	apply to the declaration or payment of any	the Adjusted Asset Coverage Ratio, a BDC		
	dividend or any other distribution.14	must reduce its asset coverage ratio using		
		the Adjusted Portfolio Value by an amount		
		equal to 25% of the difference between the		
		asset coverage ratio calculated using the		
		Adjusted Portfolio Value and the asset		

<sup>14</sup> Order under Sections 6(c), 17(d), 38(a), and 57(i) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and Rule 17d-1 Thereunder Granting Exemptions From Specified Provisions of the Investment Company Act and Certain Rules Thereunder (April 8, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/ic-33837.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions Form of Relief	Duration of
			Relief
		coverage ratio calculated in accordance with	
		Section 18(b) of the ICA.	
		Prior to relying on the relief, a BDC must	
		make an election by filing on Form 8-K.	
		Similarly, a BDC may withdraw its election	
		through filing a Form 8-K.	
		3. A BDC that has elected to rely on the relief	
		shall not, for 90 days from the date of such	
		election, make an initial investment in any	
		portfolio company in which the BDC was not	
		already invested as of April 8, 2020,	
		provided that a BDC may make an initial	
		investment in such a portfolio company if at	
		the time of investment its asset coverage	
		ratio complies with the asset coverage ratio	
		applicable to it under Section 18 of the ICA,	
		as modified by Section 61.	
		4. Prior to the PDC's election to rely on the	
		4. Prior to the BDC's election to rely on the	
		relief, the BDC's board of directors or	
		trustees (Board), including a required	

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		majority of the Board, as defined in section		
		57(o) of the ICA (a "Required Majority"), shall		
		have determined that the issuance or sale of		
		covered senior securities is permitted by the		
		order and is in the best interests of the BDC		
		and its shareholders.		
		5. Prior to a BDC issuing or selling covered		
		senior securities, the Board, including a		
		Required Majority, shall determine that each		
		such issuance is in the best interests of the		
		BDC and its shareholders. Prior to making		
		such determination, the Board must obtain		
		and consider (i) a certification from the		
		BDC's investment adviser that the issuance		
		of covered senior securities is in the best		
		interests of the BDC and its shareholders;		
		such certification shall include not only the		
		investment adviser's recommendation, but		
		also the reasons therefor, including whether		
		the adviser has considered other reasonable		
		alternatives that would not result in the		
		issuance or sale of a covered senior		
	1			1

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		security; and (ii) advice from a person (who		
		has expertise in the valuation of securities		
		and other financial assets and who is not an		
		interested person, as defined in Section		
		2(a)(19) of the ICA) regarding whether the		
		terms and conditions of the proposed		
		issuance or sale of a covered senior security		
		are fair and reasonable compared to similar		
		issuances, if any, by unaffiliated third parties		
		in light of current market conditions.		
		6. The Board of any BDC that has elected to		
		rely on the relief shall receive and review, at		
		least monthly, reports prepared by the BDC's		
		investment adviser regarding and assessing		
		the efforts that the investment adviser has		
		undertaken, and progress that the BDC has		
		made, towards achieving compliance with		
		the asset coverage requirements under		
		Section 18 of the ICA, as modified by		
		Section 61, by the expiration of the relief		
		period. Upon expiration of the relief period,		
		any BDC not in compliance with the asset		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	orm of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		coverage requirements applicable to such		
		BDC at that time as described in Sections		
		18(a)(1)(A) and 18(a)(2)(A), as modified by		
		Sections 61(a)(1) and 61(a)(2), shall		
		immediately make a filing on Form 8-K that		
		includes the following information: (i) the		
		BDC's current asset coverage ratio, (ii) the		
		reasons why the BDC was unable to comply		
		with the asset coverage requirements, (iii)		
		the time frame within which the BDC expects		
		to come into compliance with the asset		
		coverage requirements, and (iv) the specific		
		steps that the BDC will undertake to bring		
		itself into compliance with the asset		
		coverage requirements.		
		7. Each BDC shall make and preserve, for at		
		least 6 years, the first 2 years in an easily		
		accessible place, minutes describing (i) the		
		Board's deliberations in connection with #5		
		above, including the factors considered by		
		the Board in connection with such		
		determinations, as well as all information,		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		documents, and reports provided to the		
		Board in connection therewith; and (ii) the		
		reports made to the Board pursuant to #6		
		above, including copies of all other		
		information provided to or relied upon by the		
		Board.		
		8. Except (i) to the extent permitted by		
		Section 57(k) of the ICA or (ii) for payments		
		or distributions made by an issuer to all		
		holders of a security in accordance with the		
		security's terms, no affiliated person of the		
		BDC nor any affiliated person of such a		
		person, shall receive any transaction fees		
		(including break-up, structuring, monitoring,		
		or commitment fees) or other remuneration		
		from an issuer in which the BDC invests		
		during the relief period. (This condition does		
		not apply to the receipt of investment		
		advisory fees by an investment adviser to		
		the BDC under an investment management		
		agreement entered into in accordance with		
		Section 15 of the ICA.)		
	1			1

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
Expansion of Relief	The BDC order allows any BDC, to which an	1. If such participant is a Regulated Fund, it	Exemption	The earlier of
for BDCs with	SEC order permitting co-investment	must have participated in a Co-Investment		(i) December
Existing Co-	transactions in portfolio companies with	Transaction with the BDC with respect to the		31, 2020
Investment Orders	certain affiliated persons is currently	issuer. If such participant is an Affiliated		(including such
	applicable, may participate in a Follow-On	Fund, it must have either (i) previously		date), or (ii)
	Investment (which may include a Non-	participated in a Co-Investment Transaction		the date by
	Negotiated Follow-On Investment) with one	with the BDC with respect to the issuer, or		which the BDC
	or more Regulated Funds and/or Affiliated	(ii) is not invested in the issuer.		ceases to rely
	Funds. (The terms Follow-On Investment,			on this order
	Regulated Fund, Affiliated Fund, and Co-	2. Any such transaction is otherwise done in		
	Investment Transaction shall have the same	accordance with the terms and conditions of		
	meanings ascribed to them in the BDC's	the existing co-investment order.		
	existing co-investment order, or, if the BDC's			
	existing co-investment order uses a	3. Non-Negotiated Follow-On Investments		
	substantially similar term, the substantially	do not require prior approval by the Board;		
	similar term. For purposes of the relief, the	however they are subject to the periodic		
	term Affiliated Fund does not include any	reporting requirements set forth in the BDC's		
	open or closed-end fund registered under the	existing co-investment order.		
	ICA or a BDC.) <sup>15</sup>			
		4. In connection with making the findings		
		required by the BDC's existing co-investment		

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Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		order with respect to Follow-On Investments		
		that are not Non-Negotiated Follow-On		
		Investments, the Board, and a Required		
		Majority, shall review the proposed Follow-		
		On Investment both on a stand-alone basis		
		and in relation to the total economic		
		exposure of the BDC to the issuer. (For		
		purposes of complying with this condition,		
		the Board, and a Required Majority, are not		
		required to make the findings required with		
		respect to Enhanced Review Follow-On		
		Investments, as such term is defined in		
		existing co-investment orders.)		
Item 34.1 of Form N-	The SEC staff of the Division of Investment	1. The fund must notify its Disclosure Review	FAQ	No specific
2 for Closed-end	Management issued a FAQ stating that it	and Accounting Office staff reviewer of the		time period
Funds	would not object to a closed-end fund with a	fund's name and intent to so file at least one		provided
	net asset value that declined by more than	business day before the filing of the		
	10% due to market conditions associated	prospectus supplement.		
	with COVID-19 satisfying the Item 34.1			
	undertaking by filing a prospectus	2. The fund should consider the following		
	supplement pursuant to Rule 497 under the	disclosure in its prospectus supplement:		
	Securities Act of 1933 (Securities Act) rather			
	than suspending the fund's offering of shares			

Subject	Relief	Conditi	ions	Form of Relief	Duration of
					Relief
	until the fund amends its prospectus. The	_	that the fund's net asset value has		
	fund may restart its offering of shares as of		fallen and that, in accordance with		
	filing the prospectus supplement. <sup>16</sup>		the undertaking, the fund's offering		
			is suspended as of a certain date;		
		_	the date on which the fund will		
			restart its offering;		
		_	the extent, in dollars and by		
			percentage amount, that the net		
			asset value has fallen from the		
			effective date of the fund's		
			registration statement;		
		_	the fund's net asset value as of a		
			recent date and, if exchange		
			traded, the last reported share price		
			on the exchange;		
		_	an explanation of why the net asset		
			value has fallen; and		
		_	any material information that		
			requires updating in the prospectus,		

<sup>16</sup> Division of Investment Management Coronavirus (COVID-19) Response FAQs; https://www.sec.gov/investment/covid-19-response-faq.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
		such as how current market		
		conditions have impacted the fund		
		and its portfolio holdings. If		
		relevant, the fund should tailor this		
		disclosure to specifically describe		
		the impact of market conditions on		
		the particular types of investments		
		held by the fund.		
Participation in	The SEC staff of the Division of Investment	No conditions are necessary.	No-Action Letter	No specific
Federal Reserve	Management issued a no-action letter to ICI			time period
Board's 2020 Term	and Securities Industry and Financial Markets			provided
Asset-Backed	Association on May 27, 2020, in light of TALF			
Securities Loan	2020, which stated (i) that the staff reaffirms			
Facility (TALF 2020)	certain no-action positions issued in 2009			
	(2009 Letters, which consist of the Price			
	Letter and Franklin Letter (each defined			
	below)) pertaining to the Term Asset-Backed			
	Securities Loan Facility established in 2008			
	(TALF 2008) as they relate to registered			
	investment companies' participation in TALF			
	2020, (ii) the no-action position in the T.			
	Rowe Price Associates, Inc. letter related to			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	TALF 2008 (Price Letter) is available to third			
	parties, and (iii) that the staff, with respect to			
	Section 57(a) of the ICA, will not recommend			
	enforcement action against a BDC if the facts			
	and circumstances of a transaction are			
	substantially similar to those described in the			
	Price Letter. The staff confirmed that, to the			
	extent that a registered investment			
	company's or BDC's facts and circumstances			
	are substantially similar to those described in			
	the underlying requests of the 2009 Letters,			
	the staff will not recommend enforcement			
	action if the registered investment company			
	or BDC acts consistently with the positions in			
	those letters.			
	The Price Letter generally provided that the			
	staff would not recommend enforcement			
	action to the SEC under Sections 17(a) or			
	17(d) of the ICA or Rule 17d-1 thereunder			
	against certain T. Rowe Price affiliated			
	registered investment companies and			
	institutional separately managed accounts			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	and common trust funds if, without first			
	obtaining an order from the SEC, such funds			
	and accounts participated in TALF 2008 by			
	purchasing interests in a Section 3(c)(1) or			
	3(c)(7) pooled investment vehicle that was			
	organized for the specific purpose of			
	acquiring eligible collateral and obtaining			
	loans under TALF 2008.			
	The letter issued to Franklin Templeton			
	Investments pertaining to TALF 2008			
	(Franklin Letter) generally provided that the			
	staff would not recommend enforcement			
	action to the SEC against a registered			
	closed-end or open-end investment company			
	(i) under Section 18(a)(1), 18(c), or 18(f)(1) of			
	the ICA if such investment company			
	participated in TALF 2008 without treating the			
	borrowing as a senior security representing			
	indebtedness for purposes of compliance			
	with Sections 18(a)(1), 18(c), and 18(f)(1) of			
	the ICA and (ii) under Section 17(f) of the			
	ICA, or the rules thereunder, with respect to			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of
				Relief
	such investment company's participation in			
	the unique custody arrangements			
	necessitated by TALF 2008. <sup>17</sup>			

## Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (Advisers Act) Relief

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Form ADV	On March 25, 2020, the SEC issued an	1. The RIA is unable to meet a filing	Exemption	Applicable to filing
Amendment Filing	order under the Advisers Act (AA Order)	deadline due to circumstances related to		obligations that were
Requirements for	which provides up to an additional 45	current or potential effects of COVID-19.		originally required to
Registered Investment	days for RIAs to file amendments to			occur March 13, 2020
Advisers (RIAs)	Form ADV, as required under Rule 204-1	2. The RIA promptly notifies the SEC via		- June 30, 2020
	of the Advisers Act. 18	email at IARDLive@sec.gov, and		
		discloses on its public website (or if it		
		does not have a public website,		
		promptly notifies its clients and/or		
		private fund investors) that it is relying		
		on the AA Order.		

<sup>17</sup> Investment Company Institute and SIFMA AMG (May 27, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/investment/ici-sifma-052720.

<sup>18</sup> Investment Advisers Act of 1940 Release No. 5469 (March 25, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/other/2020/ia-5469.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		3. The RIA must file the Form ADV		
		amendment as soon as practicable, but		
		not later than 45 days after the original		
		due date for filing.		
Form ADV Part 2	The AA Order provides up to an	1. The RIA is unable to meet a delivery	Exemption	Applicable to delivery
Delivery	additional 45 days for RIAs to deliver	requirement due to circumstances		obligations that were
Requirements for	brochures, brochure supplements, or	related to current or potential effects of		originally required to
RIAs	summaries of material changes	COVID-19.		occur March 13, 2020
	(collectively, Brochure) to existing			- June 30, 2020
	clients, as required under Rules 204-	2. The RIA promptly notifies the SEC via		
	3(b)(2) and (b)(4) of the Advisers Act. 19	email at IARDLive@sec.gov, and		
		discloses on its public website (or if it		
		does not have a public website,		
		promptly notifies its clients and/or		
		private fund investors) that it is relying		
		on the AA Order.		
		3. The RIA delivers the Brochure (as		
		required by Rules 204-3(b)(2) and		
		(b)(4)) as soon as practicable, but not		
		later than 45 days after the original due		
		date for delivery.		

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Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Form ADV Filing	The AA Order provides up to an	1. The ERA is unable to meet a filing	Exemption	Applicable to filing
Requirements for	additional 45 days for ERAs to file	deadline due to circumstances related to		obligations that were
Exempted Reporting	reports on Form ADV Part 1A, as	current or potential effects of COVID-19.		originally required to
Advisers (ERAs)	required under Rule 204-4 of the			occur March 13, 2020
	Advisers Act. <sup>20</sup>	2. The ERA promptly notifies the SEC		- June 30, 2020
		via email at IARDLive@sec.gov, and		
		discloses on its public website (or if it		
		does not have a public website,		
		promptly notifies its clients and/or		
		private fund investors) that it is relying		
		on the AA Order.		
		3. The ERA must file the Form ADV as		
		soon as practicable, but not later than		
		45 days after the original due date for		
		filing.		
Form PF Filing	The AA Order provides up to an	1. The RIA is unable to meet a filing	Exemption	Applicable to filing
Requirements for	additional 45 days for RIAs of private	deadline due to circumstances related to		obligations that were
RIAs	funds to file Form PF, as required under	current or potential effects of COVID-19.		originally required to
	Section 204(b) and Rule 204(b)-1 of the			occur March 13, 2020
	Advisers Act. <sup>21</sup>			- June 30, 2020

21 *ld*.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		2. The Adviser promptly notifies the SEC		
		via email at FormPF@sec.gov stating		
		that it is relying on the AA Order.		
		3. The RIA must file the Form PF as		
		soon as practicable, but not later than		
		45 days after the original due date for		
		filing.		
Brochure Delivery	The SEC staff of the Division of	1. The participating RIA must satisfy the	FAQ	Applicable to delivery
Requirements for RIA	Investment Management issued a FAQ	conditions described in the AA Order for		obligations that were
in a Wrap Fee	allowing an RIA participating in a wrap	the Brochure delivery exemption.		originally required to
Program	fee program (participating RIA) to take			occur March 13, 2020
	advantage of the Brochure delivery relief	2. A participating RIA and wrap fee		- June 30, 2020
	(see "Form ADV Part 2 Delivery	program sponsor should consider the		
	Requirements for RIAs" above) provided	following when satisfying the conditions		
	in the AA Order if it has contracted with	in the AA Order: (i) in the case of clients		
	the wrap fee program sponsor to deliver	that primarily or exclusively interact with		
	the Brochure to clients of the such	the participating RIA through the wrap		
	program. <sup>22</sup>	fee program sponsor, the staff believes		
		that the sponsor should also consider		
		posting on its public website notice that		
		the participating RIA is relying on the AA		

<sup>22</sup> See Supra Note 16.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		Order to further inform existing clients		
		regarding the availability of updated		
		brochure disclosures and (ii) a wrap fee		
		program sponsor could promptly notify		
		the SEC via email on the participating		
		RIA's behalf that the participating RIA is		
		relying on the AA Order if, in its email to		
		SEC, the sponsor identifies each		
		individual participating RIA that is relying		
		on the AA Order and represents that it		
		has authority to submit the email on		
		behalf of those participating RIAs (if the		
		participating RIA is also relying on the		
		AA Order with respect to any clients for		
		which the sponsor is not contractually		
		obligated to deliver the Brochure, the		
		participating RIA would need to		
		separately satisfy this notice condition).		
		3. Consistent with the AA Order, delivery		
		of the participating RIA's Brochure to		
		existing clients must occur as soon as		
		practicable, but not later than 45 days		
		after the original due date.		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Form ADV	The SEC staff of the Division of	The employees must, due to	FAQ	No specific time period
Requirement to	Investment Management issued a FAQ	circumstances related to COVID-19,		provided
Update Information	indicating that advisers are not required	temporarily telework as part of the		
Regarding Advisers'	to update either Item 1.F of Part 1A of	adviser's business continuity plan.		
Offices	Form ADV or Section 1.F of Schedule D			
	to list temporary teleworking addresses			
	of their employees. <sup>23</sup>			
Receipt of Client	The SEC staff of the Division of	The adviser must inadvertently receive	FAQ	Relief is limited to the
Assets under Rule	Investment Enforcement updated	funds or securities from a client at an		period during which
206(4)-2 (Custody	Custody Rule FAQ II.1, stating that to	office location that is closed due to the		adviser personnel are
Rule)	the extent an adviser inadvertently	adviser's business continuity plan in		unable to access the
	receives funds or securities from clients	response to COVID-19.		mail or deliveries at the
	at an office location that is temporarily			office location that is
	closed due to the adviser's business			closed due to the
	continuity plan in response to			adviser's business
	circumstances related to COVID-19, the			continuity plan in
	staff would not consider the adviser to			response to
	have received client assets at that office			circumstances related
	location. <sup>24</sup>			to COVID-19

<sup>23</sup> Using IARD; https://www.sec.gov/divisions/investment/iard/iardfaq.shtml#item1f.

<sup>24</sup> Staff Responses to Questions About the Custody Rule; https://www.sec.gov/divisions/investment/custody\_faq\_030510.htm.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Surprise Examination	The SEC staff of the Division of	1. The adviser must reasonably believe	FAQ	No specific time period
and Form ADV-E	Investment Management updated	that its IPA will complete its examination		provided
Filing Requirements	Custody Rule FAQ IV.7, which provides	and submit Form ADV-E by the 120-day		
under the Custody	up to an additional 45 days beyond the	deadline, and the IPA fails to do so due		
Rule	120-day deadline for an adviser's	to logistical disruptions caused by		
	independent public accountant (IPA) to	COVID-19.		
	complete its surprise examination of the			
	adviser and submit Form ADV-E to file	2. The IPA must complete its		
	its certificate of accounting. <sup>25</sup>	examination of the adviser and submit		
		Form ADV-E to file its certificate of		
		accounting as soon as practicable, but		
		no later than 45 days after the original		
		due date.		
Audit Provision under	The SEC staff of the Division of	Certain unforeseeable circumstances	FAQ	No specific time period
Custody Rule	Investment Management issued FAQ	must have caused the delivery of the		provided
	VI.9 on the Custody Rule, which states	audited financial statements to fail to		
	that the staff would not recommend	meet the applicable deadline.		
	enforcement action for a violation of the			
	Custody Rule against an adviser that is			
	relying on Rule 206(4)-2(b)(4) and that			
	reasonably believed that a pooled			
	investment vehicle's (subject to an			
	1	1	1	

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	annual audit) audited financial			
	statements would be distributed within			
	the 120-day, 180-day (in light of FAQ			
	VI.7 or VI.8A), or 260-day (in light of			
	FAQ VI.8B) deadlines, but failed to have			
	them distributed in time under certain			
	unforeseeable circumstances. <sup>26</sup>			
Certificated Privately	The SEC staff of the Division of	1. The physical certificates are only	FAQ	No specific time period
Issued Securities	Investment Management issued FAQ	used to effect a transfer or to otherwise		provided
under Custody Rule	VII.4 on the Custody Rule, which states	facilitate a change in beneficial		
	that the staff would not recommend	ownership of the security with the prior		
	enforcement action if an adviser does	consent of the issuer or holders of the		
	not maintain physical certificates for	outstanding securities of the issuer.		
	privately issued securities with a			
	qualified custodian for the duration of a	2. Ownership of the security is recorded		
	qualified custodian's closure due to	on the books of the issuer or its transfer		
	COVID-19 and until one can reasonably	agent (or person performing similar		
	place the physical certificates with a	functions) in the name of the client.		
	qualified custodian or until one can			
	reasonably issue similar securities using	3. The physical certificates contain a		
	an approach that complies with the	legend restricting transfer.		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	privately offered securities exception in	4. The physical certificates are		
	Rule 206(4)-2(b)(2). <sup>27</sup>	appropriately safeguarded by the		
		adviser and replaceable upon loss or		
		destruction.		
		5. The adviser makes and keeps (in		
		accordance with the terms of Rule 204-		
		2) a record of the custodian's closure.		
Hearing Requests on	On April 8, 2020, the SEC staff of the	No conditions are necessary.	Staff Statement	No specific time period
Applications Filed	Division of Investment Management			provided
under the Advisers Act	issued a statement stating that it will			
	require interested persons to submit			
	written hearing requests in connection			
	with applications filed under the Advisers			
	Act by sending an email to the SEC's			
	secretary at secretarys-office@sec.gov.			
	Also, the staff will offer such applicants			
	the option to provide an email address to			
	go in the SEC's notice so that interested			
	persons may serve applicants by e-mail			
	rather than personally or by mail. <sup>28</sup>			

27 Id.

28 See Supra Note 13.

# Securities Act of 1933 Relief

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Reporting	On March 26, 2020, the SEC adopted	1. The issuer is not able to meet a filing	Temporary Final Rule	Applicable to filing
Requirements	temporary final rules allowing Regulation A	deadline due to circumstances related to		obligations that
of Rule 202 of	and Regulation Crowdfunding issuers an	COVID-19.		were originally
Regulation	additional 45 days to file certain forms. <sup>29</sup> For			required to occur
Crowdfunding	Regulation Crowdfunding, the relief applies	2. The issuer promptly discloses on its		March 26, 2020 -
and Rule 257	to annual reports on Form C-AR, progress	public website or, for Regulation		May 31, 2020
of Regulation	updates on Form C-U, and termination of	Crowdfunding issuers, through an		
Α	reporting on Form C-TR. For Regulation A,	intermediary's platform, or provides direct		
	the relief applies to post-qualification	notification to its investors, that it is relying		
	amendments required at least every 12	on the temporary final rules.		
	months after the qualification date to include			
	updated financial statements, annual reports	3. The issuer files the form with the SEC no		
	on Form 1-K, semi-annual reports on Form 1-	later than 45 days after the original filing		
	SA, special financial reports on Forms 1-K or	deadline.		
	1-SA, current reports on Form 1-U, and exit			
	reports on Form 1-Z.	4. In any such form, the issuer discloses		
		that it is relying on the relief provided		
		pursuant to the temporary final rules and		
		states the reasons why, in good faith, it		

<sup>29</sup> Relief for Form ID Filers and Regulation Crowdfunding and Regulation A Issuers Related to Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), Securities Act Rel. No. 10768 (Mar. 26, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/interim/2020/33-10768.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		could not file the report or form on a timely		
		basis.		
Signature	On March 24, 2020, the SEC staff of the	The signatory retains a manually signed	Staff Statement	No specific time
Requirements	Division of Corporation Finance, the Division	signature page or other document		period provided
of Rule 302(b)	of Investment Management, and the Division	authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise		
of Regulation	of Trading and Markets released a statement	adopting his or her signature that appears in		
S-T	of relief regarding Rule 302(b) of Regulation	typed form within the electronic filing and		
	S-T, which requires that (1) each signatory to	provides such document, as promptly as		
	documents electronically filed with the SEC	reasonably practicable, to the filer for		
	under the federal securities laws manually	retention in the ordinary course pursuant to		
	signs a signature page or other document	Rule 302(b) (alternatively, the signatory may		
	authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise	also provide to the filer an electronic record		
	adopting his or her signature that appears in	(such as a photograph or PDF) of such		
	typed form within the electronic filing; (2) the	document when it is signed).		
	document is executed before or at the time			
	the electronic filing is made and is retained	2. Such document indicates the date and		
	by the filer for a period of five years; and (3)	time when the signature was executed.		
	upon request, an electronic filer shall furnish			
	to the SEC or its staff a copy of any of such	3. The filer establishes and maintains		
	retained documents.30	policies and procedures governing this		
		process.		

<sup>30</sup> Staff Statement Regarding Rule 302(b) of Regulation S-T in Light of COVID-19 Concerns (March 24, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/corpfin/announcement/staff-statement-regarding-rule-302b-regulation-s-t-light-covid-19-concerns#\_ftn1.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	Note: The Division of Trading and Markets	4. The SEC staff expects all persons and		
	expanded upon this relief to allow filers to	entities subject to Regulation S-T to comply		
	electronically sign other paper forms (see	with the requirements of Rule 302(b) to the		
	"Paper Submissions" below).	fullest extent practicable based on their		
		particular facts and circumstances.		
Form ID	On March 26, 2020, the SEC adopted	1. The filer must indicate on the face of the	Temporary Final Rule	March 26, 2020 -
Notarization	temporary paragraph (c) of Rule 10 of	signed Form ID that it could not obtain the		July 1, 2020
Requirement	Regulation S-T, which allows the SEC staff to	required notarization due to circumstances		
	create EDGAR accounts and issue EDGAR	relating to COVID-19.		
	access codes based on a manually signed			
	Form ID without the requisite notarization. <sup>31</sup>	2. The filer may have to provide		
		supplemental documents to the SEC staff to		
		support its application.		
		3. The filer must submit as correspondence		
		via EDGAR a PDF copy of the notarized		
		manually signed Form ID within 90 days of		
		the issuance of the access codes. If the filer		
		does not do so, the SEC staff may		
		deactivate the filer's access codes.		

<sup>31</sup> Relief for Form ID Filers and Regulation Crowdfunding and Regulation A Issuers Related to Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), Release No. 33-10768 (March 26, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/interim/2020/33-10768.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		4. The SEC staff may also deactivate the		
		filer's access codes if they have reason to		
		believe that a filer who gained access under		
		the temporary final rule has made		
		illegitimate filings that are inconsistent with		
		the investors' protection.		
Form 144	On April 10, 2020, the SEC staff of the	There are no conditions for a filer submitting	Staff Statement	The relief applies to
Paper Filings	Division of Corporation Finance released a	a PDF with a manual signature. If providing		filings from April 10,
	statement (Form 144 Statement) stating that	a PDF with a typed form of signature (i) the		2020 – June 30,
	it will not recommend enforcement action to	signatory must retain a manually signed		2020
	the SEC if Forms 144 filed in paper under	signature page or other document		
	Rules 101(b)(4) or 101(c)(6) of Regulation S-	authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise		
	T are submitted via email in lieu of mailing or	adopting his or her signature that appears in		
	delivering the paper form to the SEC if the	typed form within the electronic submission		
	filer attaches a complete Form 144 as a PDF	and provides such document, as promptly		
	attachment to an email sent to	as practicable, upon request by the division		
	PaperForms144@SEC.gov. If the filer is	or other SEC staff, (ii) such document		
	unable to provide a manual signature on the	indicates the date and time when the		
	Form 144 submitted by email, the staff will	signature was executed, and (iii) the filer		
	not recommend enforcement action to the	(with the exception of natural persons)		
		establishes and maintains policies and		
		procedures governing this process.		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	SEC if the filer provides a typed form of			
	signature in lieu of the manual signature.32			
	Note: The statement also confirmed that			
	filers may continue to submit Forms 144 to			
	the SEC mailroom. However, this could lead			
	to a delay in processing the form.			
Filing of	On April 23, 2020, the SEC staff of the	1. Filer must attach a completed document,	Staff Statement	April 23, 2020 –
Certain Paper	Division of Corporation Finance released a	including any required exhibits, as a PDF		June 30, 2020
Forms other	statement that it will not recommend	attachment to an email sent to		
than Forms	enforcement action to the SEC if the below	CorporationFinancePaperForms@SEC.gov.		
144	documents are submitted via email in lieu of			
	mailing or delivering the paper document to	2. If the filer provides a typed form of		
	the SEC:	signature in lieu of the manual signature, it		
		must follow the conditions listed in the Form		
	<ul> <li>annual reports to security holders</li> </ul>	144 Statement (see above) for the same		
	furnished by foreign private issuers	relief.		
	on Form 6-K pursuant to Rule			
	101(b)(1) of Regulation S-T;			
	<ul> <li>Forms 11-K pursuant to Rule</li> </ul>			
	101(b)(3) of Regulation S-T;			

<sup>32</sup> Division of Corporate Finance Statement Regarding Requirements of Form 144 Paper Filings in Light of COVID-19 Concerns (April 10, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/corpfin/announcement/form-144-paper-filings-email-option.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	<ul> <li>periodic reports and distribution</li> </ul>	า		
	reports filed by certain internati	onal		
	development banks pursuant to	0		
	Rule 101(b)(5) of Regulation S-	-Т;		
	<ul> <li>reports or other documents</li> </ul>			
	furnished by foreign private issu	uers		
	on Form 6–K pursuant to Rule			
	101(b)(6) of Regulation S-T; an	nd		
	<ul> <li>unabridged foreign language</li> </ul>			
	documents and English transla	tions		
	of a foreign government's or its	3		
	political subdivision's latest ann	nual		
	budget pursuant to Rules 306(b	b)		
	and (c) of Regulation S-T.			
	The staff will also not recommend			
	enforcement action if the filer provides a	1		
	typed form of signature in lieu of the mai	nual		
	signature. Note: The statement confirme	ed		
	that filers may continue to submit these			
	documents to the SEC mailroom. However	ver,		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	doing so may cause a delay in processing			
	such documents. <sup>33</sup>			

# Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (1934 Act) Relief

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Mailing	The SEC staff of the Division of	1. The issuer must issue a press release	Staff Guidance	No specific time period
Additional	Corporation Finance and the Division of	announcing such change.		provided
Soliciting	Investment Management released			
Materials or	guidance related to annual shareholder	2. The issuer must file the announcement		
Amending Proxy	meetings (the Annual Meeting Guidance),	as definitive additional soliciting material		
Materials for	which states that the SEC staff will take the	on EDGAR.		
Changed Date,	position that an issuer that has already			
Time, or	mailed and filed its definitive proxy	3. The issuer must take all reasonable		
Location of	materials can notify shareholders of a	steps necessary to inform other		
Annual Meeting	change in the date, time, or location of its	intermediaries in the proxy process (such		
	annual meeting without mailing additional	as any proxy service provider) and other		
	soliciting materials or amending its proxy	relevant market participants (such as the		
	materials. To the extent that issuers have	appropriate national securities exchanges)		
	not yet mailed and filed their definitive	of such change.		
	proxy materials, they should consider			

<sup>33</sup> Division of Corporation Finance Statement Regarding Requirements for Certain Paper Documents (other than Forms 144) in Light of COVID-19 Concerns (April 23, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/corpfin/announcement/paper-documents-covid-19.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	<b>Duration of Relief</b>
	whether to include disclosures regarding	4. The SEC staff expects issuers to take		
	the possibility that the date, time, or	these actions promptly after deciding to		
	location of the annual meeting will change	change the date, time, or location of the		
	due to COVID-19.34	meeting and sufficiently in advance of the		
		meeting so the market is alerted to the		
		change in a timely manner.		
Certain	The Annual Meeting Guidance notes that	1. The issuer must notify its shareholders,	Staff Guidance	No specific time period
Requirements	issuers may conduct "virtual" or "hybrid"	intermediaries in the proxy process, and		provided
for Annual	meetings (i.e., an in-person meeting that	other market participants of such plans in		
Shareholder	also permits shareholder participation	a timely manner and disclose clear		
Meetings	though electronic means) in light of COVID-	directions as to the logistical details of the		
	19 concerns, if permitted to do so under	virtual or hybrid meeting, including how		
	state law and the issuer's governing	shareholders can remotely access,		
	documents. <sup>35</sup>	participate in, and vote at such meeting.		
		2. If the issuer has not yet filed and		
		delivered its definitive proxy materials, the		
		issuer must include such disclosures in		

<sup>34</sup> Staff Guidance for Conducting Annual Meetings in Light of COVID-19 Concerns, SEC Announcement (Mar. 13, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/ocr/staff-guidance-conducting-annual-meetings-light-covid-19-concerns?auHash=zrsDVFen7QmUL6Xou7EIHYov4Y6IfrRTjW3KPSVukQs.

<sup>35</sup> Id.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		the definitive proxy statement and other		
		soliciting materials.		
		3. If the issuer has already filed and		
		mailed its definitive proxy materials, there		
		is no need to mail additional soliciting		
		materials (including new proxy cards)		
		solely for the purpose of switching to a		
		virtual or hybrid meeting, but the issuer		
		must follow the steps described above for		
		announcing a change in the meeting date,		
		time, or location (see "Mailing Additional		
		Soliciting Materials or Amending Proxy		
		Materials for Changed Date, Time, or		
		Location of Annual Meeting" above).		
Presentation of	Rule 14a-8(h) under the 1934 Act requires	The shareholder proponent or	Staff Guidance	No specific time period
Shareholder	shareholder proponents, or their	representative must fail to attend the		provided
Proposals	representatives, to appear and present	annual meeting and present the proposal		
	their proposals at the annual meeting,	due to the inability to travel or other		
	either in person or via electronic media	hardships related to COVID-19.		
	(including telephonically) if the shareholder			
	meeting is being held in whole or in part via			
	electronic media. If the shareholder			
	proponent or their representative does not			

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	present the proposal at the annual			
	meeting, Rule 14a-8(h)(3) allows issuers to			
	exclude shareholder proposals put forth by			
	a shareholder proponent from its proxy			
	materials for the following two calendar			
	years, unless the failure to appear and			
	present was due to "good cause." The			
	Annual Meeting Guidance states that the			
	SEC staff would consider a failure to			
	appear and present a proposal due to			
	inability to travel or other hardships related			
	to COVID-19 to equate to "good cause"			
	under Rule 14a-8(h)(3).36			
Delays in	The Annual Meeting Guidance states that	1. The relief is only available in	Staff Guidance	No specific time period
Printing and	the SEC staff would not object to an issuer	circumstances where delays are		provided
Mailing of Full	using the "notice-only" delivery option in a	unavailable due to COVID-19 related		
Set of Proxy	manner that, while not meeting all aspects	difficulties.		
Materials	of the notice and timing requirements of			
	Rule 14a-16, will nonetheless provide	2. The issuer must announce the change		
	shareholders with proxy materials	in delivery method by following the steps		
	sufficiently in advance of the meeting to	described above for announcing a change		
	review these materials and exercise their	in the meeting date, time, or location (see		

*ld*.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	voting rights under state law in an informed	"Mailing Additional Soliciting Materials or		
	manner. <sup>37</sup>	Amending Proxy Materials for Changed		
		Date, Time, or Location of Annual		
		Meeting" above).		
		Affected issuers and intermediaries		
		should continue to use their best efforts to		
		send paper copies of proxy materials and		
		annual reports to requesting shareholders,		
		even if such deliveries would have a		
		delayed arrival.		
Filing	On March 25, 2020, the SEC issued an	1. The registrant or any person required to	Exemption	Applicable to filing
Requirements	amended order under the 1934 Act (the	make any filings with respect to such a		obligations that were
for Registrants	1934 Act Order), which provides up to an	registrant is unable to meet a filing		originally required to
and Other	additional 45 days for registrants (as	deadline due to circumstances related to		occur March 1, 2020 -
Persons	defined in 1934 Act Rule 12b-2) subject to	COVID-19.		July 1, 2020
	the reporting requirements of Section 13(a)			
	or 15(d) of the 1934 Act, and any person	2. The registrant must furnish to the SEC		
	required to make any filings with respect to	a Form 8-K or Form 6-K for each delayed		
	such a registrant, to comply with any	filing by the original filing deadline stating		
	requirement to file or furnish materials with	(i) that it is relying on the 1934 Act Order,		
	the SEC under 1934 Act Sections 13(a),	(ii) a brief description of the reasons why it		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	13(f), 13(g), 14(a), 14(c), 14(f), and 15(d);	could not file on a timely basis, (iii) the		
	Regulations 13A, 13D-G (except for those	estimated date by which the filing is		
	provisions mandating the filing of Schedule	expected, (iv) a company specific risk		
	13D or amendments to Schedule 13D),	factor or factors explaining the impact, if		
	14A, 14C, and 15D; and Exchange Act	material, of COVID-19 on its business,		
	Rules 13f-1 and 14f-1, as applicable. <sup>38</sup>	and (v) if the reasons the filing was not		
		filed timely relate to the inability of any		
		person, other than the registrant, to		
		furnish any required opinion, report, or		
		certification, the Form 8-K or Form 6-K		
		shall have attached as an exhibit a		
		statement signed by such person stating		
		the specific reasons why such person is		
		unable to furnish the required opinion,		
		report, or certification on or before the		
		date such filing is required.		
		3. The registrant, or any person required		
		to make any filings with respect to such a		
		registrant, files with the SEC any required		

<sup>38</sup> Order Under Section 36 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Modifying Exemptions from Reporting and Proxy Delivery Requirements for Public Companies, Exchange Act Rel. No. 88465 (March 25, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/34-88465.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		report, schedule, or form no later than 45		
		days after the original due date.		
		4. In any report, schedule, or form filed on		
		a delayed basis pursuant to the conditions		
		above, the registrant, or any person		
		required to make any filings with respect		
		to such a registrant, must disclose that it		
		is relying on the 1934 Act Order and state		
		the reasons why it could not file such		
		report, schedule, or form on a timely		
		basis.		
		Note: The SEC staff of the Division of		
		Corporate Finance reiterated in a FAQ		
		that the above conditions are required to		
		take advantage of an extended filing		
		deadline under the 1934 Act Order. <sup>39</sup>		
Furnishing of	The 1934 Act Order provides relief for	1. The registrant's security holder has a	Exemption	No specific time period
Proxy and	registrants or any other person from	mailing address located in an area where,		provided
Information	furnishing proxy statements, annual	as a result of COVID-19, the common		
Statements	reports, and other soliciting materials, as	carrier has suspended delivery service of		

<sup>39</sup> COVID-19 Related FAQs (May 4, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/corpfin/covid-19-related-faqs.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	applicable (Soliciting Materials), and	the type or class customarily used by the		
	information statements and annual reports,	registrant or other person making the		
	as applicable (Information Materials), as	solicitation.		
	required by Sections 14(a) and (c) and			
	Regulations 14A and 14C of the 1934 Act	2. The registrant or other person making a		
	and Rule 14f-1 thereunder.40	solicitation has made a good-faith effort to		
		furnish the Soliciting Materials to the		
		security holder, as required by the rules		
		applicable to the particular method of		
		delivering Soliciting Materials to the		
		security holder, or, in the case of		
		Information Materials, the registrant has		
		made a good-faith effort to furnish the		
		Information Materials to the security		
		holder in accordance with the rules		
		applicable to Information Materials.		
Conducting	The SEC staff of the Division of Corporate	1. The registrant must determine that the	FAQ	No specific time period
Takedown While	Finance stated in a FAQ that a registrant	prospectus used complies with Section		provided
Relying on 1934	may continue to conduct takedowns using	10(a) of the Securities Act.		
Act Order	an already-effective registration statement			
		2. Registrants that fully comply with the		
		conditions of the 1934 Act Order may		

<sup>40</sup> See Supra Note 38.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	while relying on the 1934 Act Order for a	delay the filing of periodic reports required		
	periodic report, including a Form 10-K.41	under the 1934 Act. However, the 1934		
		Act Order does not delay or exempt		
		compliance with requirements for		
		registration statements under the		
		Securities Act.		
		3. Although Section 10(a)(3) of the		
		Securities Act may permit registrants		
		relying on the 1934 Act Order to conduct a		
		takedown using a prospectus that		
		contains information older than 16 months		
		in the event that a registrant cannot		
		furnish updated information without		
		unreasonable effort or expense,		
		registrants and their legal advisers will		
		need to determine when it is appropriate		
		to update the prospectus. Registrants are		
		responsible for the accuracy and		
		completeness of their disclosure.		
Assessing Form	The SEC staff of the Division of Corporate	The Form 10-K is considered timely for	FAQ	No specific time period
S-3 Eligibility	Finance stated in a FAQ that an issuer that	purposes of the Form S-3 eligibility		provided

<sup>41</sup> See Supra Note 39.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
When Relying	has relied on the 1934 Act Order to delay	assessment if all the conditions of the		
on 1934 Act	filing a Form 10-K that will serve as a	1934 Act Order are met with respect to the		
Order	Section 10(a)(3) (of the Securities Act)	filing of the Form 10-K.		
	update to the Form S-3 is required to			
	reassess its Form S-3 eligibility when it files			
	the Form 10-K that serves as a Section			
	10(a)(3) update. <sup>42</sup>			
Filing Form S-3	The SEC staff of the Division of Corporate	The registrant is no longer considered	FAQ	No specific time period
While Relying	Finance stated in a FAQ that between the	current and timely, and will lose eligibility		provided
on 1934 Act	original due date of a required filing and the	to file new registration statements on		
Order	due date as extended by the 1934 Act	Form S-3, if it fails to file the required		
	Order, a registrant may file a new Form S-3	report by the due date as extended by the		
	registration statement even if the registrant	1934 Act Order.		
	has not filed the required periodic report			
	prior to the filing of the registration	2. Registrants with compelling and well-		
	statement. The staff will consider the	documented facts may contact the staff to		
	registrant as current and timely in its	discuss their specific capital raising		
	Exchange Act reporting if the Form 8-K	needs. However, registrants relying on the		
	disclosing reliance on the 1934 Act Order is	1934 Act Order should note that the staff		
	properly furnished. <sup>43</sup>	is unlikely to accelerate the effective date		
		of a Form S-3 until such time as any		

42 Id.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		information required in the Form S-3 is		
		filed.		
Filing Part III of	The SEC stated in a CDI that a registrant	1. The 120-day deadline must fall within	CDI	Applicable to filing
Form 10-K	that is unable to file Part III of Form 10-K by	the relief period specified in the 1934 Act		obligations that were
	the 120-day deadline may avail itself of the	Order.		originally required to
	relief provided in the 1934 Act Order for the			occur March 1, 2020 -
	filing of the Part III information.44	2. A registrant that timely filed its annual		July 1, 2020
		report on Form 10-K without relying on the		
		1934 Act Order should furnish a Form 8-K		
		with the disclosures required in the 1934		
		Act Order by the 120-day deadline. The		
		registrant would then need to provide the		
		Part III information within 45 days of the		
		120-day deadline by including it in a Form		
		10-K/A or definitive proxy or information		
		statement.		
		3. A registrant may invoke the 1934 Act		
		Order with respect to both the Form 10-K		
		and the Part III information by furnishing a		
		single Form 8-K by the original deadline		
		for the Form 10-K that provides the		

<sup>44</sup> Exchange Act Forms, Questions and Answers of General Applicability (Last updated: April 6, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/divisions/corpfin/guidance/exchangeactforms-interps.htm#104.18.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		disclosures required by the 1934 Act		
		Order, indicates that the registrant will		
		incorporate the Part III information by		
		reference and provides the estimated date		
		by which the Part III information is filed.		
		The registrant must then file the Part III		
		information no later than 45 days following		
		the 120-day deadline.		
		4. A registrant that properly invoked the		
		1934 Act Order with respect to its Form		
		10-K by furnishing a Form 8-K but was		
		silent on its ability to timely file Part III		
		information may (1) include the Part III		
		information in its Form 10-K filed within 45		
		days of the original Form 10-K deadline,		
		or (2) furnish a second Form 8-K with the		
		disclosures required in the 1934 Act Order		
		by the original 120-day deadline and then		
		file the Part III information no later than 45		
		days following the 120-day deadline by		
		including it in a Form 10-K/A or definitive		
		proxy or information statement.		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Form 40-F Filing	The SEC stated in a CDI that a Canadian	Such filers should consider promptly	CDI	No specific time period
for Canadian	registrant filing its Form 40-F under the	disclosing their reliance on the Canadian		provided
Registrants	SEC's multijurisdictional disclosure system	COVID-19-related relief.		
	(MJDS) may properly rely on any			
	applicable Canadian COVID-19-related			
	relief for extension of its filing deadline with			
	Canadian securities regulatory authorities			
	and need not comply with the conditions for			
	exemptive relief in the 1934 Act Order for			
	the filing. <sup>45</sup>			
Certain Transfer	On March 20, 2020, the SEC issued an	1. By May 30, 2020, the registrant or other	Exemption	March 16, 2020 - May
Agent	order under the 1934 Act (the 1934 Act TA	person relying on the 1934 Act TA Order		30, 2020
Requirements	Order), which temporarily exempts the	must provide to the SEC via email at		
	following:	tradingandmarkets@sec.gov the following		
		information: (i) that the registrant or other		
	<ul> <li>transfer agents, from the</li> </ul>	person is relying on the 1934 Act TA		
	requirements of Sections 17A and	Order, (ii) a description of the specific		
	17(f)(1) of the 1934 Act, as well as	Exempted Provisions the registrant or		
	Rules 17Ad-1 through 17Ad-11,	other person is unable to comply with and		
	17Ad-13 through 17Ad-20, and	a statement of the reasons why, in good		
		faith, the registrant or other person is		

<sup>45</sup> Exchange Act Forms, Questions and Answers of General Applicability (Last updated: April 6, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/divisions/corpfin/guidance/exchangeactforms-interps.htm#112.02.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	17f-1 thereunder (the Transfer	unable to comply with such Exempted		
	Agent Exempted Provisions)	Provisions, and (iii) if a transfer agent		
	<ul> <li>transfer agents and other persons</li> </ul>	knows or believes that it has been unable		
	subject to such requirements,	to maintain the books and records it is		
	from the requirements of Section	required to maintain pursuant to Section		
	17(f)(2) of the 1934 Act and Rule	17A and the rules thereunder, a complete		
	17f-2 thereunder (the	and accurate description of the type of		
	Fingerprinting Exempted	books and records that were not		
	Provisions) (collectively, the	maintained, the names of the issuers for		
	Transfer Agent Exempted	whom such books and records were not		
	Provisions and Fingerprinting	maintained, the extent of the failure to		
	Exempted Provisions are the	maintain such books and records, and the		
	Exempted Provisions).46	steps taken to ameliorate any such failure		
		to maintain such books and records.		
		2. Transfer agents affected by COVID-19		
		that have custody or possession of any		
		security holder or issuer funds or		
		securities shall continue to comply with		
		the requirements of Rule 17Ad-12 under		
		the 1934 Act. If a transfer agent's		

<sup>46</sup> Order Under Section 17A and Section 36 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Granting Exemptions from Specified Provisions of the Exchange Act and Certain Rules Thereunder, Exchange Act Rel. No. 88448 (Mar. 20, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/34-88448.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		operations, facilities, or systems are		
		significantly affected as a result of COVID-		
		19 such that the transfer agent believes its		
		compliance with Rule 17Ad-12 is		
		potentially affected negatively, to the		
		extent possible, all security holder or		
		issuer funds that remain in the custody of		
		the transfer agent should stay in a		
		separate bank account held for the		
		exclusive benefit of security holders until		
		such funds are properly processed,		
		transferred, or remitted.		
		The SEC encouraged registered transfer		
		agents and the issuers for whom they act		
		to inform affected security holders whom		
		they should contact concerning their		
		accounts, their access to funds or		
		securities, and other shareholder		
		concerns. If feasible, issuers and their		
		transfer agents should place a notice on		
		their websites or provide toll free numbers		
		to respond to inquiries.		
		1		

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
1934 Act TA	On May 27, 2020, the SEC issued an order	The same conditions in the 1934 Act TA	Exemption	June 1, 2020 – June
Order Extension	extending the Exempted Provisions until	Order apply, except the SEC must receive		30, 2020
	June 30, 2020.	the email at tradingandmarkets@sec.gov		
		by June 30, 2020, rather than May 30,		
	A registrant or other person who is relying	2020.		
	on the 1934 Act TA Order and has already			
	provided a written notification to the SEC	Transfer agents and other persons who		
	may rely on this extension without	are unable to meet a deadline as		
	submitting another written notification	extended by this relief, or are in need of		
	solely with respect to the Exempted	additional assistance, should contact the		
	Provisions described in such prior written	Division of Trading and Markets at (202)		
	notification. <sup>47</sup>	551-5777 or tradingandmarkets@sec.gov.		
Certain	On March 25, 2020, the SEC issued an	No specific conditions, although broker-	Exemption	Broker-dealers have
Requirements of	order under the 1934 Act (1934 Act NMS	dealers were required to collect the held		until May 29, 2020, to
Rule 606(a) of	Order), which provides broker-dealers with	order data since January 1, 2020, and		prepare the public
Regulation NMS	an extra month to prepare and provide the	they are still required to collect that data		report of first quarter
	public report of held order data for the first	for the full second quarter of 2020.		2020 held order data
	quarter of 2020 required by Rule 606(a) of			
	Regulation NMS. <sup>48</sup>			

<sup>47</sup> Order Under Section 17A and Section 36 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Extending Temporary Exemptions from Specified Provisions of the Exchange Act and Certain Rules Thereunder, Exchange Act Rel. No. 88960 (May 27, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/34-88960.pdf.

<sup>48</sup> Order Granting Application by the Financial Information Forum and Security Traders Association for a Temporary Exemption Pursuant to Rule 606(c) of Regulation NMS Under the Exchange Act in Response to the Effects of COVID-19, Exchange Act Rel. No. 88478 (Mar. 25, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/34-88478.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
Requirements of	The 1934 Act NMS Order provides relief for	The relief is automatic.	Exemption	Broker-dealers are
Rule 606(b)(3)	broker-dealers that outsource routing from:			exempt from collecting
of Regulation				Rule 606(b)(3) data
NMS	<ul> <li>the requirement to collect the</li> </ul>			until June 1, 2020
	monthly customer-specific data for			
	their outsourced routing activity;			For customer requests
	and			made on or before July
	<ul> <li>the requirement to provide the first</li> </ul>			17, 2020, broker-
	customer-specific report of such			dealers are exempt
	data for customer requests that			from providing Rule
	are made on or before July 17.49			606(b)(3) reports
				covering June 2020
				data until July 29, 2020
Consolidated	On March 16, 2020, the SEC staff issued a	The relief is automatic.	No-Action Letter	May 20, 2020
Audit Trail (CAT)	no-action letter related to CAT			
Reporting	implementation, stating that it would not			
	recommend enforcement action against			
	participants (national securities exchanges			
	and national securities associations) that			
	do not enforce implementation deadlines			
	for the CAT against industry members.			
	Absent this relief, reporting was to begin			

*Id.* 

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
	April 20, 2020, for large industry members			
	(and later for small industry members).50			
Form MA Filing	On March 26, 2020, the SEC issued an	1. The municipal advisor is unable to meet	Exemption	Applicable to filing
Requirements	order under the 1934 Act (the 1934 Act MA	the filing deadline for its annual update to		obligations that were
for Municipal	Order), which provides up to an additional	Form MA due to circumstances related to		originally required to
Advisors	45 days for a municipal advisor to file an	current or potential effects of COVID-19.		occur March 26, 2020 -
	annual update to Form MA, as required			June 30, 2020
	pursuant to Rule 15Ba1-5(a)(1) under the	2. The municipal advisor must promptly		
	1934 Act. <sup>51</sup>	notify the SEC via email at		
		munis@sec.gov stating (i) that it is relying		
		on the 1934 Act MA Order and (ii) a brief		
		description of the reasons why it could not		
		file its annual update to Form MA on a		
		timely basis.		
		3. The municipal advisor must promptly		
		disclose on its public website (or if it does		
		not have a public website, promptly		
		disclose to its clients) (i) that it is relying		
		on the 1934 Act MA Order and (ii) a brief		

<sup>50</sup> Consolidated Audit Trail Reporting, SEC No-Action Letter (Mar. 16, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/divisions/marketreg/mr-noaction/2020/consolidated-audit-trail-reporting-031620.pdf.

<sup>51</sup> Order Under Section 15B of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Granting an Exemption for Municipal Advisors from Specified Provisions of the Securities Exchange Act and Rule 15Ba1-5(a)(1) Thereunder, Exchange Act Rel. No. 88491 (Mar. 26, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/rules/exorders/2020/34-88491.pdf.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
		description of the reasons why it could not		
		file its annual update to Form MA on a		
		timely basis.		
		4. The municipal advisor must file the		
		annual update to Form MA as soon as		
		practicable, but not later than 45 days		
		after the original due date for filing.		
Annual Report	In an FAQ (the FAQ), FINRA provided a 30-	The broker-dealer must either (i) meet the	FINRA Statement	Applicable to broker-
Filing	calendar-day extension for broker-dealers	exemptive provisions in Rule 15c3-3(k)		dealers with fiscal year
Requirements	to file their annual reports related to fiscal	under the 1934 Act or (ii) file a Part IIA		ends in January 2020
for Broker-	years ending in January 2020 through	Financial and Operational Combined		through March 2020
Dealers	March 2020, as required by Rule 17a-5	Uniform Single (FOCUS) Report.		
	under the 1934 Act (which allows a broker-			
	dealer 60 calendar days after its fiscal year			
	to submit its annual report). FINRA has			
	waived, for the purpose of this extension,			
	the typical procedures for requesting an			
	extension set forth under Interpretation /01			
	under Rule 17a-5(m)(1). <sup>52</sup>			

<sup>52</sup> See Frequently Asked Questions Related to Regulatory Relief Due to the Coronavirus Pandemic, FINRA; https://www.finra.org/rules-guidance/key-topics/covid-19/faq.

Subject	Relief	Conditions	Form of Relief	Duration of Relief
FOCUS Report	In the FAQ, FINRA provided a 10 business-	The broker-dealer must either (i) meet the	FINRA Statement	Applicable to periods
Filing	day extension for broker-dealers to submit	exemptive provisions in Rule 15c3-3(k)		ending in February
Requirements	any FOCUS report to FINRA related to a	under the 1934 Act or (ii) file a Part IIA		2020 through April 2020
for Broker-	period ending in February 2020 through	FOCUS Report.		
Dealers	April 2020, as required by Rule 17a-5			
	under the 1934 Act. Rule 17a-5(a) requires			
	broker-dealers to submit their FOCUS			
	reports no later than 17 business days after			
	the month end. FINRA also waived, for the			
	purpose of this extension, the written			
	application and procedures required			
	pursuant to Rule 17a-5(a)(6) and the			
	related interpretations. <sup>53</sup>			

# Investment Management COVID-19-Related Guidance

## Contacting the SEC

- The Division of Investment Management provided the below details for contacting the SEC regarding COVID-19 relief:
  - For questions regarding Form ADV, including related questions about temporary relief the SEC has provided, email IARDLive@sec.gov.
  - For questions regarding Form PF, including related questions about temporary relief the SEC has provided, email FormPF@sec.gov.
  - For questions regarding Form N-LIQUID, email IM-N-LIQUID@sec.gov and also contact: Tim Husson, Associate Director, at (202) 551-6803 and Jon Hertzke, Assistant Director, at (202) 551-6247.
  - For general questions or concerns related to impacts of COVID-19 on the operations or compliance of funds and advisers, including questions about temporary relief the SEC has provided, email IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov.
  - For questions regarding Form 13F confidential treatment requests for the quarter ended on March 31, 2020, including questions regarding whether requests can be submitted electronically, email IM-EmergencyRelief@sec.gov.<sup>54</sup>

# Additional Notes from Division of Investment Management COVID-19 Response FAQs

- The Office of Compliance Inspections and Examinations (OCIE) stated that it "is fully aware of the regulatory relief that was provided to registrants in response to COVID-19" and that "reliance on regulatory relief will not be a risk factor utilized in determining whether OCIE commences an examination. [OCIE encourages] registrants to utilize available regulatory relief as needed."55
- The SEC staff of the Division of Investment Management issued a FAQ on April 27, 2020 regarding an investment adviser's reporting obligations when receiving a loan from the Payment Protection Program (PPP). The staff stated that "[i]f the circumstances leading an [adviser] to seek a PPP loan or other type of financial assistance constitute material

54 See Supra Note 16.

facts relating to [its] advisory relationship with clients, it is the staff's view that [the] firm should provide disclosure of, for example, the nature, amounts and effects of such assistance." 56

- The staff provided an example of when disclosing is required, stating that if an adviser requires "such assistance to pay the salaries of [its] employees who are primarily responsible for performing advisory functions for [its] clients, it is the staff's view that [the adviser] would need to disclose this fact."57
- The staff also stated that an adviser experiencing conditions that are likely to impair
  its ability to meet contractual commitments to its clients may need to disclose these
  circumstances in response to Item 18 (Financial Information) of Part 2A of Form ADV,
  or as part of Part 2A, Appendix 1 of Form ADV."58
- The ICA Borrowing Order does not permit closed-end funds to rely on the relief allowing certain investment companies temporary additional flexibility to obtain short-term funding. Closed-end funds seeking to request relief should contact the Division of Investment Management.<sup>59</sup>

## Disclosure Obligations

- On April 8, 2020, SEC Chairman Jay Clayton and Division of Corporation Finance Director William Hinman released a joint statement encouraging companies to make disclosures such as (i) where the company currently stands, (ii) how the company's COVID-19 response is progressing, and (iii) how its operations and financial conditions may change. The statement also urged public companies to provide as much information as practicable regarding their current and future operating plans under COVID-19-related mitigation conditions.<sup>60</sup>
  - On May 4, 2020, Chairman Clayton and Office of Municipal Securities Director Rebecca Olsen released a statement directed to municipal securities issuers intended to parallel the April 8<sup>th</sup> statement. In the May 4<sup>th</sup> statement, they asked municipal issuers to provide investors with as much information about their current financial and operating condition as reasonably practicable.<sup>61</sup>

57 Id.

58 Id.

<sup>56</sup> Id.

<sup>60</sup> The Importance of Disclosure – For Investors, Markets and Our Fight Against COVID-19 (April 8, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/public-statement/statement-clayton-hinman.

<sup>61</sup> The Importance of Disclosure for our Municipal Markets (May 4, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/public-statement/statement-clayton-olsen-2020-05-04.

On March 25, 2020, the Division of Corporation Finance issued CF Disclosure Guidance: Topic No. 9 on COVID-19-related disclosure considerations and other securities law obligations. The guidance notes that several existing rules and regulations require disclosure about the known and likely effects of, and the types of risks presented by, COVID-19. The guidance also encouraged companies to proactively revise and update disclosures as facts and circumstances change regarding COVID-19's impact. 62

## **Enforcement and Examinations**

- The Division of Enforcement and OCIE remain fully operational and continue to protect investors.<sup>63</sup>
- The SEC is actively monitoring its "markets for frauds, illicit schemes and other misconduct affecting U.S. investors relating to COVID-19 – and as circumstances warrant, will issue trading suspensions and use enforcement tools as appropriate."<sup>64</sup>
- On May 12, 2020, Steven Peikin, a Co-Director of the SEC's Division of Enforcement, stated that COVID-19-related matters are a top priority for the Division and the SEC. He also noted that the SEC has significantly used trading suspensions due to questions about the adequacy and accuracy of COVID-19-related information. The SEC has suspended trading in the securities of more than 30 issuers due to such issues.
  - Co-Director Peikin also provided an overview of the Division's Coronavirus Steering
    Committee, which was created to respond to COVID-19-related enforcement issues.
    The Committee is focused on microcap fraud and improprieties concerning
    accounting or disclosure. The Committee "developed a systematic process to review
    public filings from issuers in highly-impacted industries, with a focus on identifying
    disclosures that appear to be significantly out of step with others in the same
    industry."65
- On March 23, 2020, the Co-Directors of the SEC's Division of Enforcement released a statement noting "market participant's obligations with respect to material non-public

63 SEC Coronavirus (COVID-19) Response; https://www.sec.gov/sec-coronavirus-covid-19-response.

64 *Id*.

65 Keynote Address: Securities Enforcement Forum West 2020 (May 12, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/speech/keynote-securities-enforcement-forum-west-2020.

<sup>62</sup> CF Disclosure Guidance: Topic No. 9 (March 25, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/corpfin/coronavirus-covid-19.

information, including importance of maintaining controls and procedures to keep material nonpublic information confidential unless and until it is appropriately disclosed."66

## **Agency Operations**

- The SEC is maintaining a full telework posture with limited exceptions. Most of its staff began teleworking on March 10, 2020. The agency expects to successfully maintain its remote operations.<sup>67</sup>
- The SEC will continue regular agency operations, such as advancing rulemaking initiatives, conducting risk-based inspections, bringing enforcement actions, and reviewing and commenting on issuer and fund filings.<sup>68</sup>

## **Market Monitoring**

- The SEC is focused on and monitoring COVID-19's impact on several key areas of securities. The key areas of ongoing attention and monitoring include:
  - trading, markets, and securities infrastructure;
  - large financial firm monitoring;
  - retail investors and asset management;
  - issuers, corporate disclosures and accounting issues;
  - securities market macro trends, dynamics, and potential impacts;
  - ongoing coordination with U.S. and foreign financial regulatory community; and
  - small businesses and investors in small business.<sup>69</sup>

#### Form CRS

 Chairman Jay Clayton confirmed that the June 30, 2020, compliance date for Form CRS remains in place. Chairman Clayton encouraged firms to make good faith efforts to ensure compliance by such date.

66 *Id.*; see also Statement from Stephanie Avakian and Steven Peikin, Co-Directors of the SEC's Division of Enforcement, Regarding Market Integrity (March, 23, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/public-statement/statement-enforcement-co-directors-market-integrity.

67 See supra Note 63.

68 Id.

 Chairman Clayton also noted that he expects the SEC to take the firm-specific effects of any COVID-19-related disruptions into account during examination and enforcement efforts.

#### Federal Reserve Bank

- On March 18, 2020, the Federal Reserve Board announced the establishment of the Money Market Mutual Fund Liquidity Facility (MMLF). The MMLF opened on March 23, 2020, and makes loans available to eligible financial institutions secured by high-quality assets purchased by the financial institution from money market mutual funds. The MMLF assists money market funds in meeting redemption demands.<sup>71</sup>
- On March 23, 2020, the Federal Reserve established the Secondary Market Corporate
  Credit Facility (SMCCF), which may purchase in the secondary market corporate bonds
  issued by investment grade U.S. companies and shares of U.S.-listed ETFs whose
  investment objective is to provide broad exposure to the market for U.S. corporate
  bonds.<sup>72</sup>
- The preponderance of ETF holdings is of ETFs whose primary investment objective is exposure to U.S. investment-grade corporate bonds, and the remainder is in ETFs whose primary investment objective is exposure to U.S. high-yield corporate bonds. The SMCCF will not purchase shares of a particular ETF if after such purchase the SMCCF would hold more than 20 percent of that ETF's outstanding shares. The SMCCF will cease making such purchases no later than September 30, 2020, unless the facility is extended.<sup>73</sup>
- The Federal Reserve Board announced on April 9, 2020, that the SMCCF was expanded and, together with the Primary Market Corporate Credit Facility, will have a combined size of up to \$750 billion.<sup>74</sup>

## Paper Submissions

On April 2, 2020, the SEC staff of the Division of Trading and Markets announced that it
would not recommend enforcement action with respect to any failure to comply with the

70 Investors Remain Front of Mind at the SEC: Approach to Allocation of Resources, Oversight and Rulemaking; Implementation of Regulation Best Interest and Form CRS (April 2, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/public-statement/statement-clayton-investors-rbi-form-crs.

71 Money Market Mutual Fund Liquidity Facility (April 24, 2020); https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/mmlf.htm.

72 Secondary Market Corporate Credit Facility; https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/smccf.htm.

73 Secondary Market Corporate Credit Facility (April 9, 2020); https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/pressreleases/files/monetary20200409a2.pdf.

paper format submission requirement or manual signature requirement of certain paper forms that require manual signatures and may also require notarization (collectively, Impacted Paper Submissions). Such statement is temporary and covers those who submit Impacted Paper Submissions from March 16, 2020, to June 30, 2020.<sup>75</sup>

- The filer must comply with the following conditions to obtain the relief:
  - contact the staff to discuss the appropriate process for filing or submitting the Impacted Paper Submissions electronically, in lieu of in paper format (or request assistance at tradingandmarkets@sec.gov if unsure who to contact or unable to contact a staff member);
  - the Impacted Paper Submissions are signed electronically, if a signature is required, by using a typed form of signature within the electronic submission that takes the place of the manual signature;
  - a signatory of any Impacted Paper Submission retains a manually signed signature
    page or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting his or
    her signature that appears in typed form within the electronic submission and
    provides such document, as promptly as practicable, upon request by the SEC's staff;
  - such document indicates the date and time when the signature was executed;
  - the filer establishes and maintains policies and procedures governing this process;
     and
  - the Impacted Paper submission was submitted between March 16, 2020 and June 30, 2020.<sup>76</sup>
- The staff also stated that it would not recommend enforcement action with respect to any failure to comply with notarization requirements applicable to the Impacted Paper Submissions or in the electronic filings of broker-dealer annual reports required under paragraph (d) of Rule 17a-5 that are due to be filed at the SEC no later than June 30, 2020, under the following conditions:
  - the filer indicates on the face of the signed document that, based upon relief from SEC staff and difficulties arising from COVID-19, it is making this filing without a notarization; and

<sup>75</sup> Division of Trading and Markets Staff Statement Regarding Requirements for Certain Paper Submissions in Light of COVID-19 Concerns (April 2, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/tm/paper-submission-requirements-covid-19. The following is a non-exhaustive list of some Impacted Paper Submissions: Form X-17A-5 Part III audited annual reports, Form 1, Form CA-1, Form 19b-4(e), Form ATS, and Form ATS-R (as well as any amendments, if applicable, that may be filed to such forms); paper submissions made by registered clearing agencies pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 17a-22, Rule 24b-2 and Rule 83(c)(3); and the report of the independent public accountant submitted by broker-dealers pursuant to Rule 17a-5(d)(1)(i)(C).

the filer notifies the staff in writing at tradingandmarkets@sec.gov, or, in the case of a
broker-dealer filer, notifies its designated examining authority in writing, that it was not
able to obtain the required notarization due to difficulties arising from COVID-19 and,
therefore, is making its filing without a notarization.<sup>77</sup>

### Accounting and Financial Reporting

On April 3, 2020, the SEC's Chief Accountant Sagar Teotia announced that the SEC's Office of the Chief Accountant (OCA) recognizes that the accounting and financial reporting implications of COVID-19 may require companies to make significant judgments and estimates in a number of accounting areas. This includes revenue recognition and fair value and impairment considerations. The OCA has consistently not objected to well-reasoned judgments that entities have made, and it will continue to apply this perspective. The OCA remains available for consultation and encourages stakeholders to contact it with questions they encounter as a result of COVID-19.<sup>78</sup>

### Blue Sky Guidance

 Several state and provincial securities regulators have published guidance that provides relief or other COVID-19-related updates. The North American Securities Administrators Association established a resource page to collect these updates.<sup>79</sup>

## Small Business Administration's (SBA) Paycheck Protection Program

- The SBA has clarified that hedge fund and private equity firms are ineligible to receive a PPP loan because they primarily engage in investment or speculation.<sup>80</sup>
- The affiliation rules apply to private equity-owned businesses seeking a PPP loan, and a
  portfolio company seeking such loan must have economic uncertainty which requires a
  loan to support ongoing operations.<sup>81</sup>

78 Statement on the Importance of High-Quality Financial Reporting in Light of the Significant Impacts of COVID-19 (April 3, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/public-statement/statement-teotia-financial-reporting-covid-19-2020-04-03.

79 Novel Coronavirus COVID-19 Updates; https://www.nasaa.org/industry-resources/covid-19-updates/.

80 Federal Register Vol. 85, No. 82 (April 28, 2020);

https://home.treasury.gov/system/files/136/Interim-Final-Rule-on-Requirements-for-Promissory-Notes-Authorizations-Affiliation-and-Eligibility.pdf.

<sup>77</sup> Id.

## Cross-Divisional COVID-19 Market Monitoring Group

 On April 24, 2020, the SEC announced the formation of an internal cross-divisional COVID-19 Market Monitoring Group. The temporary, senior-level group will assist the SEC in actions and analysis related to the effects of COVID-19 on markets, issuers, and investors. The group will also assist the SEC with responding to requests for information, analysis, and assistance from other regulators.<sup>82</sup>

<sup>82</sup> SEC Forms Cross-Divisional COVID-19 Market Monitoring Group (April 24, 2020); https://www.sec.gov/news/press-release/2020-95.

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