

# A GUIDE TO THE CORPORATE TRANSPARENCY ACT

# WHAT IS THE CORPORATE TRANSPARENCY ACT'S PURPOSE?

The purpose of the Corporate Transparency Act is to "better enable critical national security, intelligence, and law enforcement efforts to counter money laundering, the financing of terrorism, and other illicit activity" by creating a national registry of beneficial ownership information for "reporting companies."

### WHO IS IMPACTED?

A "reporting company" is any business entity that is formed by filing with the Secretary of State or similar office. There are 23 exemptions to what is considered a "reporting company," including, but not limited to Large Operating Companies\*, financial institutions, public companies, and accounting firms.

\* Entities with a US presence, more than 20 full-time employees, and filed federal tax returns showing more than \$5 million in gross receipts and sales.

# due dates

**Existing Companies:** Before January 1, 2025

**Companies Formed After January 1, 2024:** Likely 30 days to report after confirmation of filing.

# WHAT DO YOU NEED TO REPORT?

"Reporting companies" are required to report to Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) the following information: 1. Company Information

2. Beneficial Owner Information

3. Company Applicant Information\*\*

\*\* Company Applicant Information not required for companies existing prior to January 1, 2024.

#### COMPANY INFORMATION

 Legal Name
Trade Name
Business Address
Jurisdiction of Formation
ID Number
(Taxpayer Identification Number or Employee Identification Number)

#### BENEFICIAL OWNER INFORMATION

Name
Date of Birth
Residential Address
Driver's License or Passport Number
Image of Driver's License or Passport

#### COMPANY APPLICANT INFORMATION

Name
Date of Birth
Address – Residential or Business
Driver's License or Passport Number
Image of Driver's License or Passport

#### WHO IS A BENEFICIAL OWNER?

Any individual who: 1. Exercises substantial control over the reporting company, such as senior officers or those with authority to enter into significant contracts; or

2. Owns or controls at least 25% of the ownership interests (stocks, equity, shares, etc.) of the reporting company.

#### WHO IS A COMPANY APPLICANT?

Any individual who either:

1. Directly files the Certificate of Formation or Certificate of Incorporation with the Secretary of State; or

2. Directs or controls the filing

If you have any questions, please reach out to your Gray Reed attorney or the Gray Reed Corporate Transparency Act team (cta@grayreed.com) to determine if you are subject to the Corporate Transparency Act reporting requirements.