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Parting Shot: Outgoing Administration Releases FinTech White Paper

By Obrea O. Poindexter and Calvin D. Funk

On January 13, 2017, a week before the change in Administration, the Obama White House issued a white paper entitled "A Framework for FinTech" ("White Paper"). The White Paper highlights various financial technology ("FinTech") initiatives that were taken by the previous Administration and lays out policy objectives and principles that the Obama White House thought should be considered by FinTech stakeholders in the government and the private sector.

The White Paper states that when working to grow FinTech—and financial services more broadly—the government and the private sector should focus on key policy objectives such as fostering innovation and entrepreneurship; promoting safe, affordable and fair access to capital; expanding financial inclusion; and identifying and mitigating potential systemic risks. In addition, the White Paper encourages regulators to develop their regulatory approach based on data-driven analysis and to design flexible and innovative regulatory tools. The White Paper cites the United Kingdom and Singapore as examples of countries that utilize innovative regulatory approaches to promote a globally competitive FinTech industry.

The White Paper also highlights a number of FinTech initiatives under the Obama Administration, including the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency's Responsible Innovation initiative¹ and the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau's Project Catalyst,² as examples of regulatory tools that encourage dialogue with industry participants.

In addition to identifying key policy objectives for FinTech, the White Paper sets forth ten principles for stakeholders to apply to the development and growth of FinTech. In particular, the White Paper encourages public and private stakeholders to:

- 1. Think broadly about the financial ecosystem and consider how FinTech offerings affect the financial services landscape;
- 2. Start with the consumer in mind and develop products and services that go beyond compliance with existing regulations and provide maximum value;
- 3. Promote safe financial inclusion and financial health by increasing access to financial services in ways that improve consumers' overall financial health;
- 4. Recognize and overcome potential technological bias by testing algorithms for systemic biases;

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¹ For recent developments with respect to the OCC's Responsible Innovation initiative, see our client alerts <u>OCC Lays Out Responsible</u> Innovation Framework and OCC Announces Special Purpose National Bank Charter for FinTech Companies.

² For recent developments regarding Project Catalyst, see our client alert <u>CFPB Makes FinTech Headlines</u>.

- 5. Maximize transparency with both customers and regulators, and perform customer due diligence to identify potential illicit actors;
- 6. Strive for interoperability and harmonized technical standards to reduce friction for consumers and promote best practices;
- 7. Build cybersecurity, data security and privacy protections into FinTech offerings to safeguard individuals and the financial system;
- 8. Increase the efficiency and effectiveness of the financial infrastructure by developing enterprise solutions and infrastructure innovations in addition to consumer-facing products and services;
- 9. Protect financial stability by being forward-thinking about potential risks that FinTech could impose; and
- 10. Continue and strengthen cross-sector engagement between incumbent financial institutions, new entrants and government authorities.

Notwithstanding this parting shot from the outgoing Administration, the Trump Administration could take a different regulatory approach toward FinTech. The new Administration has signaled an interest in working with leading technology companies, including many companies active in the FinTech space, but it remains to be seen what the Administration's priorities are and whether it will pursue policies that facilitate growth in the FinTech industry.

Contact:

Obrea O. PoindexterCalvin D. Funk(202) 887-8741(202) 8876930opoindexter@mofo.comcfunk@mofo.com

Financial Services Team

California		New York	
Michael J. Agoglia	(415) 268-6057	James M. Bergin	(212) 468-8033
Alexis A. Amezcua	(415) 268-6557	Meghan E. Dwyer	(212) 336-4067
Elizabeth Balassone	(415) 268-7585	Tiffani B. Figueroa	(212) 336-4360
Roland E. Brandel	(415) 268-7093	David J. Fioccola	(212) 336-4069
Sarah Nicole Davis	(415) 268-7478	Marc-Alain Galeazzi	(212) 336-4153
Henry M. Fields	(213) 892-5275	Adam J. Hunt	(212) 336-4341
Joseph Gabai	(213) 892-5284	Jessica Kaufman	(212) 336-4257
Angela E. Kleine	(415) 268-6214	Mark P. Ladner	(212) 468-8035
Jim McCabe	(415) 268-7011	Jiang Liu	(212) 468-8008
James R. McGuire	(415) 268-7013	David H. Medlar	(212) 336-4302
Mark David McPherson	(212) 468-8263	Barbara R. Mendelson	(212) 468-8118
Ben Patterson	(415) 268-6818	Michael B. Miller	(212) 468-8009
Sylvia Rivera	(213) 892-5734	Judy Man Ni Mok	(212) 336-4073
Nicholas Alan Roethlisberger	(415) 268-7534	Jeffrey K. Rosenberg	(212) 336-4130
Grant C. Schrader	(415) 268-6635	Mark R. Sobin	(212) 336-4222
William L. Stern	(415) 268-7637	Joan P. Warrington	(212) 506-7307
Nancy R. Thomas	(213) 892-5561		
Lauren Lynn Wroblewski	(415) 268-6458		
Washington, D.C.		Washington, D.C. (continued)	
Leonard N. Chanin	(202) 887-8790	Donald C. Lampe	(202) 887-1524
Rick Fischer	(202) 887-1566	Jeremy R. Mandell	(202) 887-1505
Adam J. Fleisher	(202) 887-8781	Amanda J. Mollo	(202) 778-1609
Natalie A. Fleming Nolen	(202) 887-1551	Obrea O. Poindexter	(202) 887-8741
Calvin D. Funk	(202) 887-6930	Ryan J. Richardson	(202) 887-8761
Julian E. Hammar	(202) 887-1679	Sean Ruff	(202) 887-1530
Oliver I. Ireland	(202) 778-1614	Trevor R. Salter	(202) 887-1527
Crystal N. Kaldjob	(202) 887-1687	Nathan D. Taylor	(202) 778-1644
Steven M. Kaufmann	(202) 887-8794		

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