## HISTORICAL FEDERAL TRANSFER TAX RATES, EXEMPTIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION

## By Charles (Chuck) Rubin - <u>www.rubinontax.blogspot.com</u>

YEAR	ESTATE TAX		GIFT TAX			GST TAX		STATE DEATH TAX	BASIS ADJUSTMENTS
	<mark>Max Rate</mark>	Exemption Equivalent	Max Rate	Exemption Equivalent	Annual Exclusion	Flat Rate	Exemption	Credit - Deduction	
1987-97	<mark>55%</mark>	\$600,000 (phase-out above \$10M)	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$600,000</mark>	<mark>\$10,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	\$1 million	100% of credit	Step-up
1998	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$625,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	\$ <mark>625,000</mark>	\$10,000	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$1 million</mark>	100% of credit	Step-up
1999	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$650,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	\$650,000	\$10,000	<mark>55%</mark>	\$1.01 million	100% of credit	Step-up
2000	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$675,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	\$675,000	<mark>\$10,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$1.03 million</mark>	100% of credit	Step-up
2001	<mark>55%</mark>	<mark>\$675,000</mark>	<mark>55%</mark>	\$675,000	\$10,000	<mark>55%</mark>	\$1.06 million	100% of credit	Step-up
2002	<mark>50%</mark>	<mark>\$1 million</mark>	<mark>50%</mark>	\$1 million	<mark>\$11,000</mark>	<mark>50%</mark>	\$1.1 million	75% of credit	Step-up
2003	<mark>49%</mark>	<mark>\$1 million</mark>	<mark>49%</mark>	\$1 million	<mark>\$11,000</mark>	<mark>49%</mark>	\$1.12 million	50% of credit	Step-up
2004	<mark>48%</mark>	<mark>\$1.5 million</mark>	<mark>48%</mark>	\$1 million	<mark>\$11,000</mark>	<mark>48%</mark>	\$1.5 million	deduction	Step-up
2005	<mark>47%</mark>	<mark>\$1.5 million</mark>	<mark>47%</mark>	\$1 million	<mark>\$11,000</mark>	<mark>47%</mark>	\$1.5 million	deduction	Step-up
2006	<mark>46%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	<mark>46%</mark>	\$1 million	\$12,000	<mark>46%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	deduction	Step-up
2007	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	<mark>45%</mark>	\$1 million	<mark>\$12,000</mark>	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	deduction	Step-up
2008	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	<mark>45%</mark>	\$1 million	\$12,000	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$2 million</mark>	deduction	Step-up
2009	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$3.5 million</mark>	<mark>45%</mark>	<mark>\$1 million</mark>	\$13,000	<mark>45%</mark>	\$3.5 million	deduction	Step-up
2010	<mark>35% [or 0%]</mark>	\$5 million if no election out of <mark>ET</mark>	<mark>35%</mark>	<mark>\$1 million</mark>	<mark>\$13,000</mark>	<mark>0%</mark>	<mark>n.a.</mark>	deduction	Step-up [OR \$1.3M limit plus \$3M marital amount if elect out of ET]
2011	<mark>35%</mark>	\$5 million [portable]	<mark>35%</mark>	<mark>\$5 million</mark>	\$13,000	<mark>35%</mark>	<mark>\$5 million</mark>	deduction	Step-Up
2012	<mark>35%</mark>	\$5.12 million [portable]	<mark>35%</mark>	\$5.12 million	\$ <mark>13,000</mark>	<mark>35%</mark>	\$5.12 million	deduction	Step-Up
2013	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.25 million [portable]	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.25 million	<mark>\$14,000</mark>	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.25 million	deduction	Step-Up
2014	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.34 million [portable]	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.34 million	<mark>\$14,000</mark>	<mark>40%</mark>	<mark>\$5.34 million</mark>	deduction	Step-Up
2015	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.43 million [portable]	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.43 million	<mark>\$14,000</mark>	<mark>40%</mark>	<mark>\$5.43 million</mark>	deduction	Step-Up
2016 & after	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.45 million [portable] <mark>(CPI</mark> adjust after 2015)	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.45 million (CPI adjust after 2015)	<mark>\$14,000</mark>	<mark>40%</mark>	\$5.45 million (CPI adjust after 2015)	deduction	Step-Up